

LODGE



**SPARK PLUGS
GILMAN'S**

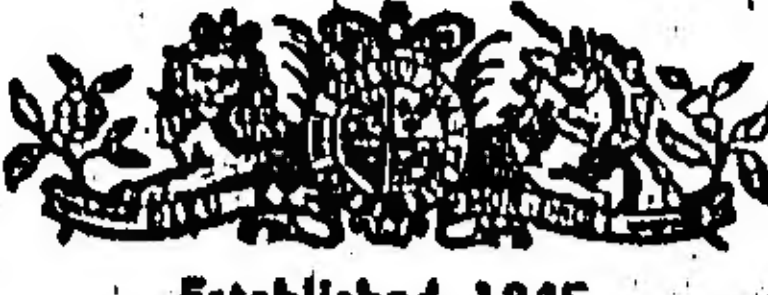
02-10

THE WEATHER

Moderate east to southeast winds. Fair. At 7 am at the Observatory, the temp was 82 degrees F and the relative humid 85 per cent.

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**Comment
of the
day**

**CHANGING
PATTERNS**

IN the Commonwealth we seem to be able to insult one another with much greater readiness than either to insult or to be insulted. How long that will be tolerated remains to be seen. The episodes of the past week will make the gathering of the Commonwealth Parliamentary Association in London today for the annual conference a little less effusive.

Indeed they create rather a bad start for the decision to break new ground in the discussion of a paper by the UK members (who also belong to the Parliamentary Group for World Government) advocating that "in the Commonwealth we have the seed of World Government."

A working party drawn from the group are preparing the creation of an all-purpose emergency unit on a permanent basis, in association with the United Nations. Its task would be to localise conflicts in the political and geographical areas between the major blocs. It would also help in natural disasters. The idea seems terribly timely in view of events in the Congo.

THE unit is to be regarded as an extension of existing UN organs. In the paper to be discussed this week, it is suggested that the unit should consist of a light force of 20,000 men with permanent bases, a tele-communications and transport unit, a judiciary with courts and a penitentiary, a civilian administration unit and a security revenue unit using in the first instance national revenue machinery. The cost of the unit is estimated at about £80 million a year.

There has always been a group within the UK Branch of the Association in recent years which favoured this form of evolution. Though World Government is still far away, it is an ideal to which many felt drawn, or driven, in this revolutionary era.

The World Communist Revolution has run its course. Its results will linger for quite a time yet. But its political force is passing. The Greater Revolution of which the scientist and the engineer are the proponents will resume its way, interrupted but accelerated by the wars, civil wars, and ideological controversies that are merely a part, not the essence, of the mighty movement of the age. Those who claimed that Ford was a greater revolutionary than Lenin are correct.

THE organisation of the world, however, has to be resumed, not under any new principles, but under the practical examples which have betrayed the defects that do exist. But while politicians tinker once more with the mechanisms of the United Nations, the great, spontaneous bodies which have been part and parcel of the creativeness of the post-war world are striving to strengthen themselves, not in rivalry with the higher body but in support of it and supplementary thereto.

The French Union, too, draws together instead of disintegrating as the Communists hoped. Less notice than justified has been taken of the conference of the dozen "Brazzaville States" of the African and Malagasy Union in Tananarive last week. They decided on a mutual defence pact, with headquarters at the capital of Upper Volta, chosen because this was the only country lacking a military pact with France.

The decisions on the economic level were no less significant. The conference decided to create an organisation for economic co-operation; and Committees for economic and social development, for foreign commerce, for the study of monetary problems, for scientific and technical research.

UN intelligence chief rules out suggestion of foul play NO SABOTAGE OF DAG's PLANE

**Aircraft hit
tree tops on
landing run**

Salisbury, Sept. 24.

United Nations Katanga intelligence chief Lt Col Bjorn Egge of Norway said today it was 99 per cent certain that the plane which crashed killing UN Secretary-General Dag Hammarskjold had not been sabotaged.

Some African nationalist leaders still appeared to be blaming "Western imperialists" for the disaster, either from sincere or propaganda motives.

But Col. Egge said sabotage could be "ninety-nine per cent ruled out."

Inquiries and inquests into the crash have been kept top secret so far, but what has leaked out of the investigations indicates the plane hit tree-tops when approaching Ndola airport with its wheels down.

Inquiry

The Central African Federation Government has ordered a public inquiry with Swedish, British and UN investigators participating.

The African nationalist line was forewarned in a joint statement by Northern Rhodesian United National Independence Party leader Mr Kenneth Kaunda and Southern Rhodesian National Democratic Party chief Mr Joshua Nkomo which compared the Hammarskjold's death with the killing of former Congo Premier Patrice Lumumba.

"Once again," the statement said, "international intrigue and conspiracy have ended in yet another tragic death—that of Hammarskjold—as it did in that of the late Patrice Lumumba."

Congo Information Minister Mr Joseph Ileo and other Central Government leaders also have expressed doubt that the crash was an accident.

Lt Col M. C. Barber, Federal Director of Civil Aviation, who is heading the preliminary inquiry, has admitted that bullet holes were found in one of the bodies at the site of the crash.

But he said that the bullets were not fired from a gun, and added that ammunition aboard the plane had exploded in the flaming wreckage.

The one survivor of the crash, American UN security guard Harold Julien, died in Ndola hospital yesterday bringing the total of victims to 17, and possibly ending all hopes of getting an eyewitness account of Mr Hammarskjold's last minutes.

A tape recorder at Julien's bedside picked up every sound he made since he was brought to the hospital, but investigators so far have refused to say whether Julien offered them any clues.

When he died, Mr Hammarskjold was flying to Ndola to meet Katanga President Moise Tshombe to try and bring about a settlement of the bitter fighting in the secessionist Congo province.—UPI.

Recorder

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TSHOMBE PAYS A TRIBUTE



President Moise Tshombe of Katanga, right, places floral tribute on coffin of former UN Secretary-General Dag Hammarskjold, which was lying in state on a catafalque inside St Andrew's Church, Ndola on September 20.—Associated Press photo.

THREE AIR CRASHES IN ONE DAY

New York, Sept. 24.

Three crashes involving U.S. aircraft were reported today. Three persons were killed and seven are said to be missing in the mishaps.

● In Wilmington, North Carolina, a U.S. Air Force plane taking an Army "Sky Diver" team aloft at an air show, crashed and burned today on takeoff in view of thousands of stunned spectators. At least three servicemen were killed.

Several news photographers also were aboard but all were believed to have escaped. Several were hurt.

Flames

The only dead immediately identified was Sgt Robert Turner, a member of the U.S. Army's parachute skydiving team.

The C123 broke into two pieces as it crashed, and caught fire. An hour-long fire-fighting battle finally subdued the flames.

Besides the estimated 100,000 at the New Hanover County airport for the show, many others witnessed the tragedy on television.

"The plane took off, gained altitude, levelled out, tried to get up again and couldn't," said William B. Daniels, who watched the show on television. "It made a sort of belly-landing and caught fire."

● At Hamilton, Bermuda, three U.S. Navy aviators, who survived a ditching in the Atlantic and a brush with a shark were flown to Kindley Air Force base and sent to hospital today.

A hunt continued by air and sea for seven missing members of the 10-men crew of their plane, a Martin P4M patrol bomber.

All the survivors seemed to be in good condition. However, the rescue ship, African Pilot, radioed that one, Patrick J. Imhof, had been bitten on the leg by a shark. But he was able to walk ashore and his injury was reported not serious.

● In Boston, an American Airlines 707 jet plane with 71 passengers aboard overshot a runway at Logan International Airport today, but there was no loss of life or serious injuries. The plane was inbound from Chicago on a flight which originated in San Francisco, California.

The big aircraft landed in shallow waters bordering the airport.—AP.

NO MORE LIONS FROM CONGO

Copenhagen, Sept. 24. A shortage of lions on the international animal market, caused by the Congo crisis, is said to be the reason for the unusual export from Denmark of two young lions to Belgium.

Belgian animal dealers have so far supplied the world market with lions directly from the virgin forests of the Congo. But this traffic has now stopped.—China Mail Special.

U.S. WILL USE N-BOMBS TO KEEP BERLIN FREE

Washington, Sept. 24.

Attorney General Robert Kennedy said tonight that there was no question that President Kennedy, his brother, would use nuclear weapons to save the freedom of Berlin if necessary.

Mr Robert Kennedy said during a television interview: "If we retreat we will never be able to stand up again. . . . The President has said again and again if we don't stand up in Berlin—when can we stand up?"

Push

The Attorney General said Soviet Premier Nikita Khrushchev would continue to push President Kennedy hard on the Berlin issue, adding: "He will push him (the President) to the wall."

"If he (Khrushchev) miscalculates, the world could be destroyed," the Attorney

General said. "I would hope that in the last few weeks he would have come to the realization the President will use nuclear weapons."

Another Cabinet member, Mr Robert McNamara, the Secretary of Defense, also has said that the United States would use nuclear bombs of any size and quantity—in response to an attack, if it were necessary to protect its vital interests. Mr McNamara's views were given in an interview published in the New York Herald Tribune today.

The Attorney General was appearing on NBC's "Meet the Press" programme.—Reuter.

Sumner Welles is dead

New York, Sept. 24.

Mr Sumner Welles, former Under-Secretary of State, died in Bernardsville, New Jersey, today.

Mr Welles, who was 68, had been seriously ill for several days. The nature of his illness was not disclosed.

He was the wartime adviser to President Roosevelt. He died at the home, here, of his wife's family, where he had come a little over a month ago from his own home in Maine.

HEART ATTACK

Mr Welles suffered a heart attack some years ago. He was married three times and had two sons—Benjamin and Arnold—by his first marriage.

Mr Welles, in appearance and action, fitted the traditional concept of a diplomat with his immaculate London-tailored clothes, precise manner and urbanity.

His grooming and cool poise once caused a minister of a Central American republic to say he looked like "a tall glass of distilled ice water."

He was once described as the best dressed man in public life, second only to the late King George the Sixth.

In America, and other parts of the world, he was often thought to be English because of his clothes and clipped Harvard accent.

He was born in New York City on October 14, 1892, and entered the U.S. Foreign Service shortly after graduating from Harvard.

His first post was as Secretary to the U.S. embassy in Tokyo. In 1917, after two years in Japan, he asked for a Latin American assignment and was sent to Buenos Aires.

At 29, Mr Welles became chief of the Latin American division in the State Department and in the 1920's became a "trouble shooter" when he went to the Dominican Republic to arrange for the withdrawal of American Marines sent to keep order there during the revolution.

REPRESENTATIVE

In 1924, President Calvin Coolidge chose Mr Welles as his personal representative to mediate in the Honduran revolution. Soon afterwards, he left the State Department for a while because of differences with President Coolidge over what he called American "dollar diplomacy" in the American hemisphere.—Reuter.

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THEY WANTED TO WATCH THE PLANES LAND

Melbourne, Sept. 23.

Two young children on a tricycle were plucked from the runway of Melbourne airport today as a Lockheed Electra airliner was coming in to land.

The children, Michael O'Neill, 4, and Greg Doy, 3, who live near the airport, told police later they wanted to watch the planes land.

The duty air traffic controller saw the boy figures after he had cleared the huge airliner to land. It was then in the final approach circuit.

The airliner captain was immediately warned off and a radio-equipped airport fire engine was alerted. It raced across the airport and collected the children.—China Mail Special.

Weekly survey of American economy

U.S. PAYMENTS PROBLEM

New York cotton market

New York, Sept. 24. Cotton futures climaxed a week of alternate rallies and declines and spasmodically brisk trading with prices on the defensive. At Friday's close the 1st ruled off two to 45 points, or 10 cents to \$22.5 a bale lower than the preceding week.

Improved harvest weather, following in the wake of hurricane Esther—which mostly cleared away from the Gulf—was joined with nearby liquidation in upsetting intermittent attempts toward a rally.

Pressure on the nearby October contract represented liquidation before first notice day tomorrow. Open contracts in October at the weekend were approximately 32,000 bales. The certified stock, available for contract delivery, totalled 88,886 bales, plus 111 bales awaiting inspection and "microaire" test.

Leading spot houses were consistent buyers of October against sales of the later months, supposedly to transfer short hedges forward. Commission house brokers were sellers of nearby against purchases of later months, supposedly to maintain a long position.

Uncertainty over the crop outlook, along with the amount of cotton that will be ultimately pledged to the loan, have been instrumental in restricting overall market participation. In some sections, producers were reported holding a greater part of current ginnings. The less desirable grades, in some sections, were reported being earmarked for the loan. The ultimate amount of loan importations will not be known for some time.

Loan entries for the week ended September 15, according to the Commodity Credit Corporation, totalled 28,361 bales. Withdrawals amounted to 488 bales leaving the net 1901-62 crop loan stock at 104,838 bales.—UPI.

Concern over proposed steel price increase

New York, Sept. 24.

International payments experts in the American government last week showed increasing concern about the adverse effects of any price increase in the steel industry on the U.S. balance of payments.

This concern—already a subject of a controversy between the President and the steel industry—has been heightened in past weeks by a deterioration of the U.S. payments picture. The experts feel that a steel price increase after October 1—the date new wage increases in that industry automatically take effect—would spark an immediate resumption of gold and dollar abroad.

Such an outflow, successfully stemmed so far this year, would not only upset expectations of slowing the international deficit, the experts say. It would also renew speculative pressure on the value of the dollar, they believe.

Key to question

Their fears were allayed somewhat last week when new 1962 automobile models, displayed in showrooms across the nation for the first time, appeared to be holding to the fact that in September car sales were poor—in fact, almost 30 per cent below a year ago.

They said 1962 car prices probably would go up if and when the steel prices do—and following an expected improvement in sales as soon as the autumn season gets fully underway.

Economic analysts believed the key to the price increase question. They say U.S. Steel, with one-third of the nation's steelmaking capacity in its hands, is in the best position of rejecting President Kennedy's appeal for holding the price level—and making it stick.

The smaller and less influential steel makers are thus expected to watch what U.S. Steel does and then follow suit.

A steel price boost may not come right away, experts say. The General Motors strike—now settled—has cut deeply into September steel shipments; steel is available in plentiful supply and it is unlikely that a price increase at this time would be sound business.

Then there may be labour trouble at Ford and Chrysler—both companies still operate on extended old labour contracts. However, as soon as these leases are cleared up and steel shipment backlogs out the way, the steel industry is expected to go ahead with a price increase. It has already told President Kennedy in effect that this is what is going to happen.

Government concern about international payments was not exaggerated. Imports have been edging up and export only holding their own. The import letter of credit business of most New York City banks, for example, showed gains last month over July. These letters of credit are usually good indicators of import business to come. Also steel imports have been gaining lately, although they are still about one-third off last year's level.

One bright spot
On the other hand there was at least one bright spot in the exports picture. Paper and paperboard exports are booming and shipments for the first half of 1961 are well ahead of 1960. Paper industry spokesmen say this is due to three factors: European paper consumption is still largely an undeveloped market with per capita distribution well below the U.S. average of 430 pounds—large-scale paper and paperboard consumption in Asia and Africa is still in its beginnings. Also U.S. paper producers have been pushing exports systematically as a permanent feature rather than on a spot delivery basis whenever a domestic surplus developed, as up to now. And the last reason, they said, is the boom in Europe and the fast industrialization of underdeveloped countries.

In figures, it looked this way: During the first half of this year, 593,337 tons of American paper and paperboard was shipped overseas—a gain of 18 per cent over a year ago. Wood pulp shipments of 608,511 tons in the first half this year represented a gain of more than ten per cent over a year ago.

Domestically, the U.S. economy was in a fine shape. Industrial production rose for the sixth month in a row in August to a record high of 113, thirteen per cent higher than in 1957. This was a one per cent gain over July. And the gross national product—goods and services—reached an annual rate of \$526,000 million in the third quarter, a sharp gain over the second quarter rate of \$516,000 million. Only consumer purchases were still disappointing but even here advance orders for paperboard shipping containers indicated manufacturers were certain sales will pick up later this autumn.—UPI.

Shares listing

New York, Sept. 24. It may be months before a final application is filed for listing the shares of Unilever on the New York Stock Exchange, Lever Brothers spokesman said here today.

He said the delay was due to the complex international financial structure of the Unilever interests. Meanwhile, he said, exploratory talks with the New York Stock Exchange continue.—China Mail Special.

NEW YORK STOCKS DECLINE

New York, Sept. 24.

Four declines in five sessions last week cost stock prices nearly two per cent of their total paper values.

The decline was conditioned by a weakening in technical indicators which made prices—high by historical standards in any case—doubly susceptible to adverse news developments.

These cropped up with the death of Dag Hammarskjöld, renewed tensions in such old sore spots as Algeria and the Congo, continued pressure on Berlin, an important government anti-merger action, and further indications that the economy is headed for a period of "profitless prosperity."

Selling pressure

For one of the few times in recent months, the economic figures presented were no other than a mixed picture, adding fuel to the selling pressure.

Two out of three important private industrial production indices were off from a week earlier. Retail trade ran two to six per cent below the same week of 1960, steel output was unchanged and car production was well below a year ago, reflecting the strike at General Motors plants.

The substance of hard fact proved beyond the market's digestive power and the result was a loss of 14.73 points in the Dow-Jones industrial average which closed at 701.57, the lowest level since July 26. Dow-Jones rails closed at 144.28 for a gain of 0.49, apparently reflecting improving profit picture and further merger news in the industry. The 15 utilities were down 0.88 points.

Motor stocks

Motor stocks the only major group to hold up under the general selling pressure figured prominently in the most active list.

Studebaker was first, up $\frac{1}{4}$ on 822,000 shares; Ford third, up 8 $\frac{1}{2}$, reflecting the advantageous terms of its proposed merger with Philco, which gained $\frac{3}{4}$; General Motors fourth up $\frac{1}{2}$; American Motors sixth up a point; and Chrysler seventh, down 1 $\frac{1}{2}$.

San Diego Imperial, which acquired another savings and loan firm, was widely recommended by the analysts as the second most active with a rise of $\frac{1}{2}$ to 14 $\frac{1}{2}$.

Defence issues came under heavy selling. A total of 1,440 issues was traded during the week. Of these 431 advanced, 88 to new highs, and 805 declined, 111 to new lows.—UPI.

TEXTILES WEEKLY REVIEW

New York, Sept. 24. The cotton grey goods last week continued to be a lackadaisical affair, adhering to the pattern for the past two months.

Traders cited a wide variety of reasons to explain the continued impasse existing between buyers and sellers. They included the Yom Kippur religious holiday; the General Motors labour tie-up; the Berlin situation; the stock market see-saw; administration hints about possible anti-inflationary controls and the hurricanes, with uncertainty about their impact on retail buying in the seriously affected areas.

Some market skeptics felt all of these were "convenient excuses," and that the fundamental reason continued to be the dull situation in finished goods, dating back to late July. Converters, piece goods buyers and garment cutters apparently covered requirements on the big, but short-lived, buying spurge which engulfed the market in the last week of July. Apparently they are still digesting the goods. Until finished fabrics start flowing freely out of the consumer pipeline, a colorless grey goods market expected the present lull to continue.

Tight position

Grey goods mills are faced with an increasingly tight position on cost problems created by the expense of raw cotton, plus higher wages to mill workers and other inflationary factors. But until finished goods improve, mill men were resigned to postpone increases in grey goods prices.

Industrial heavyweight grey goods sellers reported a quickening interest toward the end of the week when hopes revived for a definite settlement of the General Motors labour situation. Inquiries in the market mostly fourth and first quarter deliveries on the wide sheetings, broken twills and satens.

Mills generally talked high prices in view of a fairly well advanced sales position for the next few months, but elsewhere optimism was lessened by reports that some dealers negotiated "quiet" sales on fair sized lots below their quoted levels.—UPI.

Trade debts

Bonn, Sept. 24. An agreement on the consolidation of Brazilian trade debts totalling 308 million marks has been signed by West Germany and Brazil in Rio de Janeiro, the West German Foreign Office announced today.

In addition, West Germany is ready to grant Brazil long-term credits totalling 200 million marks and credits of about the same value to finance deliveries of investment goods.—China Mail Special.

Ambulance for Tunisia



Picture shows Mr. Rafi Ben Ammar, chargé d'affaires at the Tunisian Embassy, Prince Gate, London, with a new type of ambulance, presented by the Oxford Committee for Famine Relief. The presentation was made by Mr. Maurice Gilliat, a member of the Council.

SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

Research at UK's engineering laboratory

London, Sept. 24.

The fatigue of metals at high temperatures is one of the subjects under investigation at Britain's National Engineering Laboratory, and research workers are looking at components of aircraft gas turbines which operate under fluctuating stresses at high temperatures. The subject is described in the Laboratory's annual report recently issued.

Present investigations include the high temperature fatigue properties of brazed joints, such as are used in one of the methods of attaching rotor blades. Results show that at 600 degrees Centigrade with the joint in shear, the strength of a brazed joint is greater under an alternating load than a steady load.

Using high-strength alloys, says the Laboratory, the joint could be made as strong as, or stronger than, the parent metal. Work is also being carried out to provide information on the fatigue strength of hollow blades produced by different manufacturing processes.

The Laboratory is also working on the determination of the relative rate of crack growth for a wide range of engineering materials. The work has been aimed at providing a fundamental explanation of fatigue damage and failure to define the qualities required to resist such damage.

The main result is that the basic mechanism by which cracks grow seems to be quite different from that associated with the formation of surface cracks.

In summarising the report, the Department of Scientific and Industrial Research—the parent body—points out that a substantial part of the Laboratory's effort is devoted to background research and that "some of the results in this field may even now be of direct or immediate interest, although practical application is more likely to take place in later years."

One of the most important developments in this field is the production of new materials by using very high pressure and temperature. Already, the Laboratory has proved its equipment by producing its first batch of artificial diamonds from graphite and this is being followed by further studies of the nickel-carbon system at high pressures.

Pressures up to 30,000 atmospheres have already been produced successfully. At later stages the work is likely to be of great significance to the engineering industry.

The logical circuitry is provided by the well-known English Electric Datapac unit designed on the building block principle which can cover over 70 different logical functions to build up any system of electronic data handling or control.

The main store of the computer is provided by a transistor driven ferrite core matrix and it is expandable in increments of 512 18-bit words up to a maximum of 4,096 words. Auxiliary storage in the form of magnetic tape units can also be provided.—LPS.

Small-scale computer

London, Sept. 24. A new small-scale general purpose digital computer which is among the most versatile units in this field available today has been announced by the English Electric Company, England.

Known as the KDN2 its applications cover the direct control of industrial processes, data processing and scientific computing, the scanning and recording of temperature pressures and "slave" work for large-scale computing systems.

The KDN2 consists basically of three parts: (1) a cubicle containing the high speed store, logical circuitry and the various power supply units and protective interlocks; (2) a control desk on which a paper tape reader and punch units are mounted and the control panel for switch indicating lights for programming and operation control of the computer; (3) a small cabinet supporting the electric typewriter and housing its associated power supply and control circuitry.

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Glass blocks used for church foyer

London, Sept. 24. A 40-foot glass wall, made up of nearly a thousand glass blocks and running the length of the foyer, form a unique feature of the first Church of Christ, Scientist, Hendon, which has just been built at Brentgreen, Hendon.

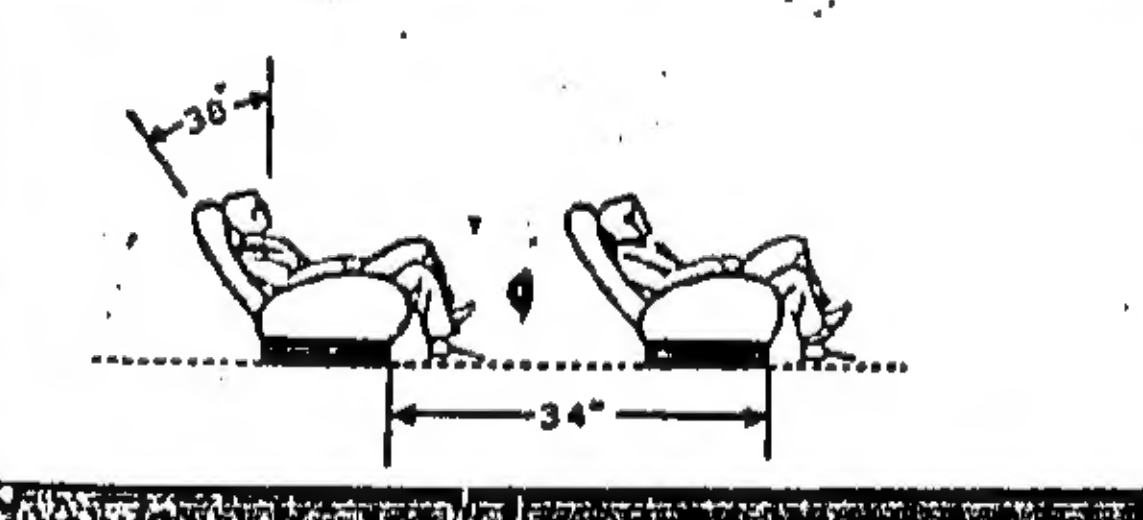
It is the first time glass blocks have been used on such a scale for church premises. The wall is eight feet high and the glass blocks, made by Pilkington Brothers Limited of St. Helens, are 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ inches thick. Different sizes—both six inches by six inches and eight inches by eight inches have been used to achieve a bonding pattern.

A spokesman for the architect, G.B.A. Williams of Watlington-on-Thames, commented: "The glass wall was built to let as much light as possible into the foyer, and also to reduce the noise of traffic from the street."

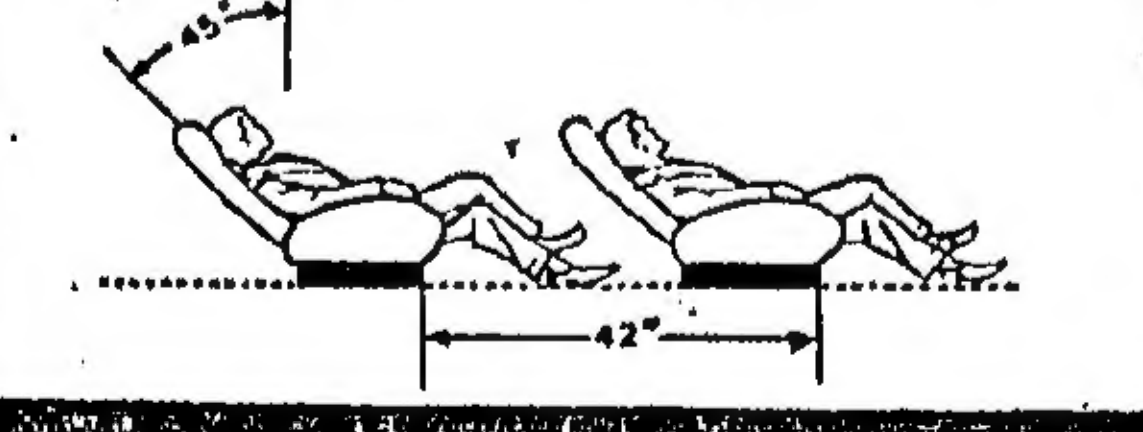
Each of the glass blocks contains an insulating cavity to reduce external sound. To provide the advantage of diffused light with a high standard of sound and thermal insulation, the auditorium windows of the church are also made of glass blocks of different sizes.—LPS.

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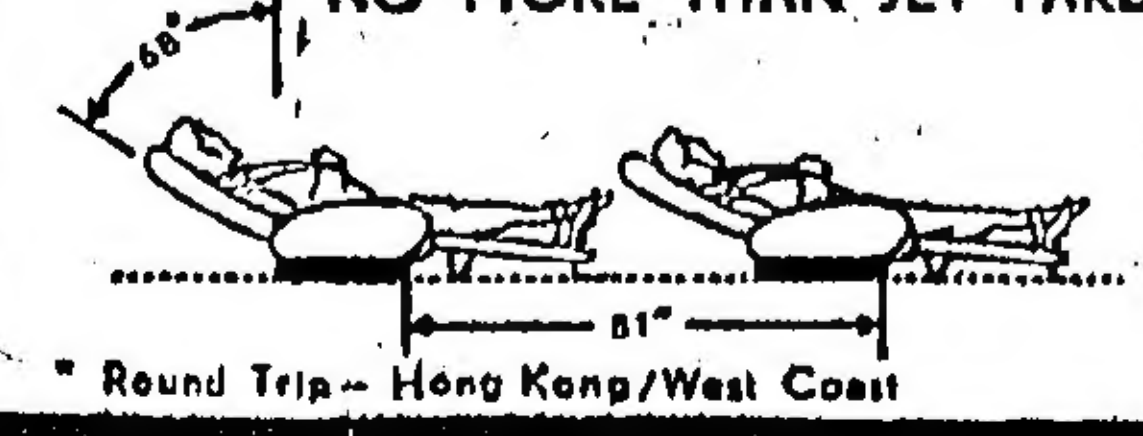
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World tensions cause dull London market

London, Sept. 24.

International worries got most of the blame for a dull week in markets, with domestic news running only in second place. Although dealers started off most sessions by marking prices down, holders stolidly refused to sell so only a small decline in values resulted.

The Financial Times Industrial Index drifted down 14 to 300.1 leaving it only a handful of points above the years low of 301.4 the high was 365.7.

The home news mainly reflected the state of things before the governments "little budget" and the new crop of curbs launched in late July. In the second quarter, Britain's balance of payments deficit on current account showed a big improvement, although the flow of private capital investment abroad still was heavy. But car output in August slumped sharply to half July's figure.

Most market leaders gave ground across the week but often the losses were fractions. Courtaulds eased 8d to 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ 6d. Bigger dips were taken by Associated Electrical, Vickers, Unilever and Unishire Cotton, each losing more than 2s.

British Motor Corp. ended upwards at 13s 9d. Stores moved uncertainly but ended almost unchanged.

Shell's improved interim dividend and the announcement of the expected stock split to make the counters more easily marketable saw them rise 3s 6d to 117s. Royston Dutch gained a 2s.

Bank of England statement

London, Sept. 24. The Bank of England statement for the week ended September 20, reads as follows: Notes in circulation, £2,800,704,232. Public deposits, £12,705,042. Private deposits, £280,540,622. Government securities, £10,667,904. Other securities, £20,203,044. Receipts, £19,514,924. Ratio, 34.—UPI.

'He will never rule us' KENYATTA'S LEADERSHIP CHALLENGED BY MASAI



The pluck of the Irish NCO, at the United Nations, force smiles from his stretcher as he is brought off a plane at Leopoldville Airport recently. He was transferred from the blood-stained stretcher to another and then rushed by ambulance to the UN hospital in Leopoldville. The NCO was flown in from Elisabethville by a plane of the Italian Air Force's 46th squadron.—AP.

AUSTRALIAN MISSION TO PROMOTE SALE OF WOOLLEN GOODS

**Erroll leaves
Djakarta
for Saigon**

Djakarta, Sept. 24. The British Minister of State at the Board of Trade, Mr. Frederick J. Erroll, left Djakarta today for Saigon after a four-day visit to Indonesia.

Mr. Erroll is making a survey of British trade in South-east Asia.

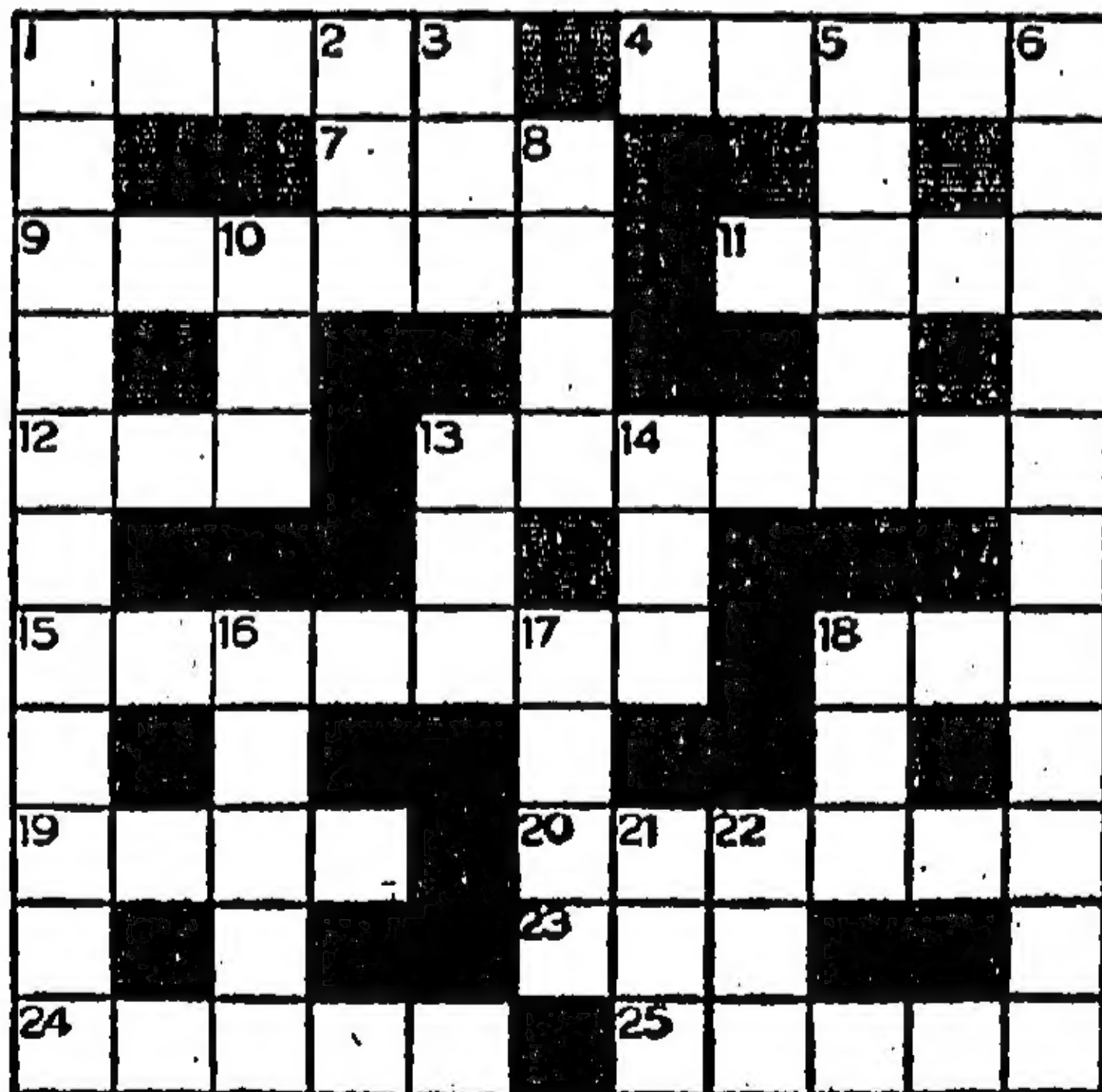
He told a press conference there were good opportunities for British manufacturers to join in the Indonesian Government's current eight-year development plan.

OPENINGS
Multi-million pound Sterling contracts have already been secured for a provision of spinning mills and telephone cables.

He believed there were also openings for the sale of a complete plant and factories—such as cement works—to Indonesia.

Mr. Erroll, who has already been in Burma, Malaya, Singapore, is now scheduled to visit Thailand, the Indo-China states, and Hongkong before leaving for home.—Reuters.

A British Crossword Puzzle



- | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|
| ACROSS | DOWN |
| 1 Potato pie? | 1 Romantic illumination. |
| 2 Clean up the undergrowth. | 2 Drunkard. |
| 3 Crab catcher? | 3 Associate. |
| 4 Perhaps dead plant. | 4 Dress the vegetables? |
| 5 Worn car part? | 5 Back up? |
| 6 Much spoken of in the Bible. | 6 Drink, little one. |
| 7 Idle talk. | 7 Shoot in the kitchen! |
| 8 Restricted. | 8 Burn up! |
| 9 Silver bowl? | 9 Shred. |
| 10 Sent by the music? | 10 Test. |
| 11 Fleet. | 11 Furry snake? |
| 12 Sound bovine. | 12 Phoebe? |
| 13 Nippers! | 13 Cut down. |
| 14 Pairs of children. | |

SATURDAY'S CROSSWORD—Across: 1 Oint, 5 Speed, 9 Rod, 10 Roped, 11 Arena, 12 Age, 13 Tea, 14 Pot, 15 Now, 16 Lashed, 21 Dice, 23 Oats, 26 Treats, 29 Web, 31 Arm, 32 Saw, 34 Laid, 35 Elude, 37 Onion, 38 Mar, 39 Rowed, 40 Deems, Down: 1 Gated, 2 Lure, 3 Ideal, 4 Traps, 5 Spoke, 6 Peg, 7 Edon, 8 Draw, 10 Ether, 17 Out, 19 Act, 20 Dot, 22 Ice, 24 Assume, 25 Sowers, 27 Rapid, 28 Amend, 29 Wear, 30 Blow, 33 Adain, 35 One.

Nairobi, Sept. 24. Jomo Kenyatta's leadership of Kenya Africans was challenged today by a Masai tribal chief who said "he will never rule us."

The Masai member of Kenya's Legislative Council, Ole Tippi, told a meeting at Narok in the heart of Masailand that "anybody who wants to rule Kenya should leave Masai."

Kenyatta, recently released from nine years' detention for his part in the 1952 Mau Mau terrorist movement, was to speak today to an estimated crowd of 80,000 persons at Nyeri, in the heart of Kikuyu-land, his stronghold of power during Mau Mau days.

Meanwhile, Kenyatta, speaking to a crowd of about 100,000 at Nyeri, about 50 miles north of Nairobi, said today that land which had been taken away from the Africans and was not properly utilised should be returned to them.

'A prayer'

He added: "I have told you we shall ask for our land back in peace, but some of you have gone to these lands and claimed areas for yourselves, and that is wrong."

Mr. Kenyatta more forcefully than at any previous meeting since his release from Government restriction, was making his first speech in a Kikuyu tribal area.

At the meeting Mr. Paul Ngel, an ex-colleague of Kenyatta, chanted a "prayer" which said, "God of the Africans, we ask you today to tell the God of the Europeans that Africans of this country want their land back."

Tom Mboya, General Secretary of the Kenya African National Union, told the meetings: "All we say is that those Europeans who remain in this country must be prepared to live under an African Government."—Reuters and UPI.

Plan to build biggest office 'complex'

Montreal, Sept. 24. Promoters representing financial interests in Canada and several European countries have announced plans to build the world's biggest office "complex," here—three identical 51-story towers on the same three-story base, and joined at the top.

The promoters told a press conference that the scheme would cost \$31,341,000. Work on the first of the towers is due to begin on November 15, and should be completed by May, 1964. Starting dates for the other two towers were still tentative.—China Mail Special.

DR MOORE GETS OFF

London, Sept. 23. Dr. Barbara Moore, the British marathon walker, accused here of leaving her car for seven minutes in a restricted London street, told the court that she timed her absence as one minute 27 seconds—with a stop-watch.

The 55-year-old marcher, known all over the world for her walks across the United States, Australia and Britain, told the court she left her car to take maps of her United States walk to the American Embassy.

On her return a traffic warden gave her a parking ticket. After hearing that she was the "famous Dr. Moore," the magistrate gave her an absolute discharge on payment of 10 shillings costs.—China Mail Special.

THE CHINA MAIL'S 17/21 Club Photographic Competition

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(Send this to show you intend to enter with a club.)

Entries will be accepted at the China Mail Office, 17/21 Club, Morning Post Building, Wyndham Street, up to Monday, October 2.

RULES

1. Only members of the 17/21 Club may enter the competition.

2. Photographs limited to black and white only. They must be mounted.

3. The judges' decision must be taken as final.

4. No responsibility will be accepted by the China Mail for loss or damage to photographs.

5. The competition is not open to any member of the staff of the China Mail or to any member of an employee's family.

Signed

Panchen Lama to attend celebrations

Tokyo, Sept. 25. The Panchen Lama, Communist-backed figurehead ruler of Tibet arrived in Lanchow from Lhasa today on his way to Peking to attend the October 1 Chinese National Day celebrations, the New China News Agency reported.

The Panchen Lama, number two in the spiritual and secular leadership of Tibet, was installed on the Lamas' throne after the Dalai Lama fled to India when the Chinese crushed a Tibetan rebellion in 1959.—AP.

Russians design automatic trawler

Leningrad, Sept. 24. Electronic computers which will navigate, control engines and search for fish, will be fitted into automatic ocean-going trawlers now being designed here, the Soviet news agency Tass reported.

The computers also will be able to operate the trawlers' fishing gear and processing equipment. A special "television eye" will automatically regulate the depth of a trawl, depending on the concentration of fish.

Only 22 men, most of them with a technical education, will man each 5,000-ton automatic trawler, supervising and tuning the computer.

Specialists estimate that labour efficiency in the new vessels will be almost five times greater than in any present trawler, and that production costs will fall by 70 per cent.—China Mail Special.

Saudi Arabia removes press curbs

Amman, Sept. 24. King Saud of Saudi Arabia has ordered the removal of press censorship and has given full freedom to the nation's press and publications, according to an official statement read over Mecca Radio today.

King Saud said the move was aimed at improving the press and making it the means of raising the standards of the Saudi people.

He also ordered that the newspapers be despatched free out of the country by Saudia Airways to broaden the outlook of Saudi development in the Arab countries.—Reuters.

CASH GRANT

Canadian Red Cross gives \$20,000 for use in Burma, Laos

Toronto, Sept. 22. The Canadian Red Cross Society has provided \$20,000 from the International Relief Fund to be used for the assistance of disaster victims in Burma and Laos.

Mr. Frank Hull, Chairman of the National Executive Committee of the Canadian Red Cross, announced today that two cheques for \$10,000 each have been forwarded to the Asian nations.

The cash grant for Burma has been sent to the Burmese Red Cross to assist flood victims. The League of Red Cross Societies appeal from Geneva listed more than 200,000 people homeless.

URGENT NEED

The International Committee of the Red Cross will receive the second cheque. The money will be used for emergency relief action among victims of the Laotian conflict.

The International Red Cross has said help is urgently needed for 35,000 displaced persons who are in dire need of food, clothing and medical supplies.—China Mail Special.

Found 'guilty' but mentally not responsible

Athens, Sept. 24. A three-judge court today ordered a new trial for Mrs. Joan Baker after a jury found her guilty but mentally not responsible for the slaying of her three children.

The court ruled as "misguided" the verdict that would have meant her banishment from Greece as a free woman. The Texas-born wife of U.S. Army Sgt. Joel Baker of China Grove, North Carolina, now faces a retrial at a date to be decided later.

She was charged with strangling and beating to death her three children—Joel, 8, Susan, 5, and Kelly, 3—on May 27. She sat in court yesterday, recovered from an unsuccessful suicide attempt, to hear her weeping husband tell how he discovered his children's bodies.

The jury of seven men and three women found Mrs. Baker guilty but said she had completely lost her capacity for understanding the wrong of her act under Greek law, this condition in a criminal case can mean complete freedom for the defendant.—UPI.

CARDINAL BETTER

London, Sept. 23. Cardinal Godfrey, 72-year-old Archbishop of Westminster, who had an operation at the hospital of St. John and St. Elizabeth here on Wednesday, was today stated to be "continuing to make good progress."—China Mail Special.

Urgent matter

Cologne, Sept. 24. A 28-year-old convict was granted two days parole this week in West Germany to deal with "urgent family matters."

He went home and beat up his wife so badly that she had to be taken to hospital. Then he reported back to prison, police said.—China Mail Special.

Four killed, 13 injured by terrorists

Algiers, Sept. 24. At least four persons were killed and 13 were injured today—including eight soldiers—as a result of terrorist attacks in Algiers, Bone and Oran.

Two Europeans were among those killed. One of these, Commander Rene Perret, died at dawn today after being injured in a plastic bomb explosion here last night. (The plastic bomb is the weapon favoured by rightwing extremists who oppose President Charles de Gaulle's Algerian policy.)

The other European who died was one of three persons—two of them Moslems—shot to death by terrorists in Oran this morning. Another European in the same city was wounded by a shot in the thigh.

NO ARREST

A British national living in Algiers was also wounded by two shots fired by a terrorist near his home this morning, but was apparently not in serious condition.

Meanwhile four plastic bomb explosions in Oran and two in Bone caused heavy material damages to several buildings, including the Oran Teacher's Normal School.

None of the attackers was caught.—AFP.

Official killed

Paris, Sept. 24. Mr. Francois Valentini, Chairman of the French National Assembly's National Defence Committee was killed in a car accident near Nancy, eastern France, today.

Mr. Valentini represented a district in the Moselle and Meuse department in Parliament.—AFP.

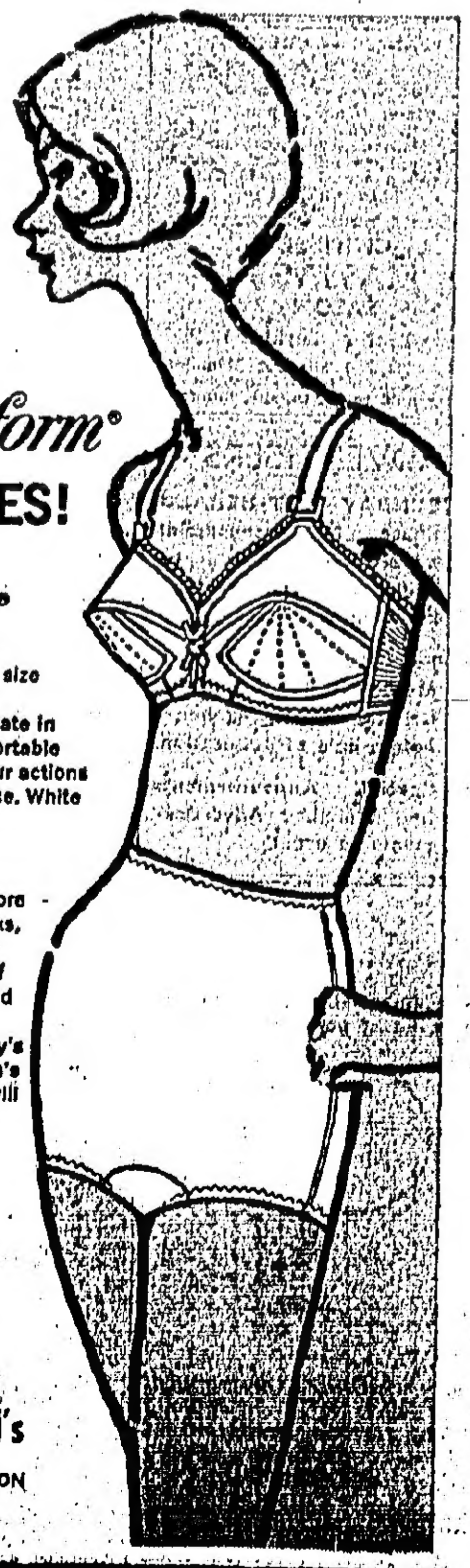
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MORE CARS MADE THAN SOLD

'A long hard pull' ahead for General Motors Holden

Sydney, Sept. 23. The Managing Director of General Motors Holden Pty. Ltd., Mr. Harlow Gago, said today it would be "a long hard pull" before his company's employment position improved.

Mr. Gago returned by plane from the United States after spending three weeks in Detroit.

He was speaking at a press conference at Sydney Airport. He said the decision to stand down 8,400 employees was "the only thing that could have been done in the circumstances."

"After all, we were producing many more cars than we were selling and with a product the size of an automobile, you can store just so many—then you run out of space," Mr. Gago said.

"Had we not decided to close down our plants for limited periods, then we would have been forced to retrench a further 1,300 workers."

AIM

(In February and June this year G.M.H. retrenched between 3,000 and 3,100 employees due to the "depressed state" of the motor industry.)

"In Sydney the lay-off period will end this weekend and our factory and employees here will all be back at work on Monday."

"Our aim, of course, is to increase employment as the industry recovers as it is showing signs of doing now. The retrenched workers as soon as we can, but we cannot do it immediately and I think it will be a long hard pull before the industry returns to its former position." Mr. Gago added.—China Mail Special.

UAW ready to order men back to work

Detroit, Sept. 24. Its local-level strikes against General Motors reduced to five, the United Auto Workers union appeared ready today to order its holdout locals back to their jobs, with or without at-the-plant working agreements.

Two of the outstanding strikes are in key plants which could break down anew GM's auto-making, which is just starting to roll after two weeks' disruption.

When it gets the last of the crippling GM strikes out of the way, the UAW is expected to begin shooting immediately at Ford—which it has announced as its next new contract target.

The UAW's International Executive Board, which had stood by all night subject to recall within an hour's notice, was called to meet. It could, if it chose, order the five striking locals back to their jobs to get GM rolling in high gear again.—AP.

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homeless boys. They can
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At first, many did. Now, none
does.

He turned an abandoned
church into the "House of the
Urchins" and organised a rag
and bone business to pay the
bills. In this house he keeps
100 homeless boys. They can
walk out any time they like.
At first, many did. Now, none
does.

But he sees that his lads
have enough to eat. And when
their stomachs are full—a
spiritual training.

There are many people who
know him who call Father
Borelli a saint. And perhaps
they are not far wrong.

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BBC DROPS ITALIAN TV SKETCH

London, Sept. 24. A sketch about a princess who falls in love with a photographer — already seen by Italian audiences — was dropped from a British Broadcasting Corporation television variety show.

The BBC said "it was not dropped because of any official complaint" but because when the film was edited it was found to be too long. So the sketch was cut.

"It is as simple as that. There was certainly no official move to get it cut," said a BBC spokesman.

The sketch was part of an Italian entry in the "Golden Rose" competition — an international television film festival held in Montreux, Switzerland, earlier this year.

It was seen in Italy at the time when the romance of Britain's Princess Margaret with society photographer Mr. Antony Armstrong-Jones was front page news in the world's newspapers. — China Mail Special.

Queen to meet volunteer workers

London, Sept. 24. The Queen and the Duke of Edinburgh will meet 120 members of Britain's Voluntary Service Overseas at a Buckingham Palace reception tomorrow.

It will be the third anniversary of the V.S.O.'s formation.

Many of the volunteers who give a year of their lives to work in underdeveloped countries will be returned to Britain only a few hours before from many parts of the world.

During the V.S.O.'s three-year life, volunteers have undertaken such projects as tuberculosis surveys among Eskimos in Labrador, the installation of electricity in Ethiopian villages and teaching children in the Falkland Islands and Solomon Islands. — China Mail Special.

RAF will keep holiday centre in Malaya

London, Sept. 23. The Air Ministry has decided to keep open its holiday and training centre at Fraser's Hill resort in central Malaya, it was announced here today.

The centre, on a 4,000 feet peak on the Selangor-Pahang state border, had been considered for closure by the Ministry.

The announcement said the R.A.F. centre there makes "a solid contribution" to the health and fitness of airmen serving in the Far East.

Since 1947 nearly 30,000 men have completed part of their tough jungle familiarisation courses there, learning "how to exist in the jungle." — China Mail Special.

ANYTHING GOES 3 DOLL'S WAY

Special Show To-morrow At 12.30 p.m.
Burt Lancaster
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THE VANDERS TRIO

Sensational Comedy
Trio from Europe

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THE KOBELT SISTERS
Incomparable American Acrobatic Dancers

120 delegates assemble for Parliamentary Conference

London, Sept. 24. One hundred and twenty delegates were assembling here for the opening by the Queen tomorrow of the Commonwealth Parliamentary Conference.

After the opening ceremony in Westminster Hall, the Queen and the Duke of Edinburgh will later attend a reception at Lancaster House given by the Commonwealth Parliamentary Association, which this year celebrates its jubilee.

During the conference the delegates will discuss wide-ranging topics including the place and functions of the Commonwealth in the world, economic co-operation, constitution and Parliamentary practice in the Commonwealth, and the economic and social development of the Commonwealth's under-developed members.

60 legislatures

Members and officials from more than 60 Commonwealth legislatures will attend the conference and a delegation from Cyprus will be there for the first time.

Mr Duncan Sandys, Secretary for Commonwealth Relations, is leading the British delegation, which includes members of all political parties.

Four members of the United States Senate are also attending as guests. They are led by Senator J. W. Fulbright, who will take part in the closing session on international affairs next Friday. — China Mail Special.

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FEATURE FILMS ON 3 CHANNELS FOR BRITISH TV PLANNED

London, Sept. 24. A new British company called Tolvision has put forward proposals to introduce into Britain a three-channel American system of "piped" pay television.

The company submitted their plans to the Pilkington Committee, which is considering the future of British sound and television broadcasting.

The company's directors told a press conference that under their system the whole family could watch a choice of three box-office attractions on their existing television set for less than the price of the

cheapest theatre seat for one. Programme charges would be computed automatically and payment made in the same way as telephone bills.

The company said it could have its service operating within a year of getting government approval. All the technical problems had been solved. — China Mail Special.

James Bond
BY IAN FLEMING
SCREENPLAY BY JOHN HALEY
BOND'S GAMBIT
HIS FIRST MISSION
TO SAVE THE WORLD
FROM THE EVIL
DR. NO
WHAT IS IT
FOR HIM?

'Caesar' and 'Cleopatra' arrive in Rome

Rome, Sept. 24. Julius Caesar and Cleopatra arrived in Rome today aboard separate airplanes and it began to look like the 20th Century Fox hard-luck movie might go before the cameras tomorrow after all.

Elizabeth Taylor, playing Cleopatra in the movie by that name, came back from Munich after a three-day visit during which she eluded the press and gave no reasons why she had left Rome on the eve of filming.

Rex Harrison, playing Caesar, flew in from London where he had been held up by his appearances in the play "August For The People."

All the other big names in the cast have been here for several days, waiting for someone to give the order to start the cameras grinding.

HOLLYWOOD

The movie already is off to a late start on the third try.

A couple of years ago 20th Century Fox planned to make the picture in Hollywood and build sets. But the Hollywood filming plan was dropped in favour of making the picture in London. There Miss Taylor fell seriously ill before ever appearing before the cameras. The movie was delayed—and transferred to Rome.

Producers estimated that the postponements cost U.S.\$4 million. — AP.

Bid to buy envoy's residence

Ottawa, Sept. 24. Mr John Diefenbaker, the Canadian Prime Minister, indicated yesterday he believed an arrangement could be worked out for the purchase by Canada of Earmcliffe, former home of Sir John A. Macdonald, Canada's first prime minister, and now the residence of the British High Commissioner here.

Mr Diefenbaker told the House of Commons that informal talks had already taken place with British authorities.

The purchase of Earmcliffe was mentioned by Mr Diefenbaker on September 19 when he outlined projects suggested to help celebrate Canada's centennial in 1907.

Today Mr Diefenbaker said he was sure that the United Kingdom would have no objection to giving up Earmcliffe if an amicable arrangement could be worked out. — China Mail Special.

Refuge for sheep

London, Sept. 24. A terrified sheep which bolted from a slaughter house in Carlisle and swam a river in a desperate escape bid today finished up in an animal refuge — for the rest of her life.

The distracted animal shot out of the slaughter house, was chased round the city castle, plunged into the river Eden in Carlisle and then dashed into the bustling city centre.

Two boys who spotted the sheep reported her plight to the secretary of an animal home who then arranged with the butcher for her to spend the rest of her days in peace. — China Mail Special.

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She know she had married a murderer, and each time she felt a greater danger was coming . . .

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WHAT HAPPENS TO THE QUEEN IF WE JOIN WITH EUROPE?

It is the question none of the pro-common men cares to answer

THROUGHOUT the debate on the Common Market there has always been a moment when the shrill voices of the propagandists for Europe grow oddly diffident and vague.

It occurs when the word sovereignty is mentioned. Whenever it crops up, they cease to argue. They confine themselves to observing with a wise, sad smile that nations must work together in the modern age.

They remind us—as it were—of the fact that this is the modern age.

They point out—in case we might imagine that the reverse were true—that modern, common-sensical men have brought everyone closer together.

But there is one aspect of the matter on which they have been entirely silent. They do not even deal with it by saying that this is the 20th century or that we must go forward if we are not to go back. They simply prefer not to discuss it at all.

It is the question of how much the loss of British sovereignty will affect the British Sovereign.

It is a highly relevant question.

Bound up

The status of the Queen is inextricably bound up with the independent status of Great Britain.

by PERCY HOWARD

It is no coincidence at all that sovereign and sovereignty are almost identical words.

The sovereign power of the Crown, acting in conjunction with Parliament, is the assumption on which British life and freedom rests.

It has enabled our democracy to evolve without any written constitution. And it has worked. It has worked so well that dozens of other nations have attempted to imitate the results.

There is one part of the world, however, where this attempt has never been made. In France, Germany, and Italy—the dominant nations of the Common Market—the idea of

such flexible sovereignty has never existed. Their entire history for a hundred years has been the story of one written constitution being torn up and replaced by another.

Little wonder that they find it easy and natural to adapt themselves to the complicated constitutional rules of the Common Market.

A habit

They can squeeze by habit into the mesh of conditions and limitations laid down by Dr Hallstein, the German professor, and his Common Market experts.

So long as it is all written down in the constitution they see nothing odd or unusual in having their own national law courts overruled by the Supreme Court of the Common Market.

Yet how odd the very thought of it seems to us. And how it stresses the way in which the mystique and magic of the Queen's authority could be diminished under the Common Market.

Think of the number of times you read that such and such a person, having tried all legal remedies, has sent an appeal to the Queen.

It is not always an idle form, of course. The idea of a Royal pardon is essential to the British idea of government.

In a curious way it reflects the excellent principle that—whatever the rules may be or may not be—we are the masters in our own country and can change things, or make exceptions in hard cases, just as we think fit.

At the same time there can be no doubt that the vague image of the Queen as the final arbiter adds enormously to the prestige and status of the Throne.

Yet what if her arbitration is now reversed by a European court at Strasbourg?

What if—in a matter involving British people in dispute inside Britain—her decision or the decision of her judges should be overruled by superior judges on the Continent?

Overtaken

The possibility is not far-fetched. Already a ruling in Germany itself has been overturned by the Common Market council.

The Treaty of Rome rules that member States must arrange the "approximation of their municipal law" to meet the aims of the Common Market.

Translated into English that means they must make their national laws on Common Market matters more or less identical.

At the moment—it is true—Common Market matters are limited to such things as duties and tariffs. But only for the moment.

The whole object of the Common Market is to go much further than that. Indeed, the Market would not really work at all unless it went much further than that.

Lord Gladwyn, chairman of the Common Market campaign in Britain, has made it clear that the Common Market will eventually become a European Federation.

Dr Hallstein, the author of the scheme, has said that its aim is to create a United States of Europe—with its Washington at Strasbourg, of course, and Britain as just another State, like California or Utah.

What status will the Queen have then?

It is a question which neither Lord Gladwyn nor Dr Hallstein has answered.

A panel?

Is there a hope that France and Germany will somehow accept our Queen as their presiding Sovereign—as India and Cyprus have already done?

If there is such a hope, it is strange that even the most optimistic of the Common Market enthusiasts have not thought of expressing it.

Is there a fancy that, together with Queen Juliana, General de Gaulle, and the German and Italian Presidents, our Queen will join a kind of

panel which will supply the head of the European federation on a roster system?

Or would she become merely a kind of lesser sub-monarch under an elected European super-President?

And, if that were so, would the super-President be an Imperial Head of State, like our Queen, or an active politician on the Continental pattern?

In any of these cases it is difficult to see how the British Royal Family could survive except on the shadowy basis on which the German princelings cling to their pathetic titles and orders under Dr Adenauer.

Yet it may be said—that could never happen to the Queen and her family because of her value to the Commonwealth. The position of the Sovereign is linked even more strongly to the Commonwealth than it is to British sovereignty at home.

Quite so. Indeed, I would add that the value of the Commonwealth to the survival of the Throne is quite as great as the value of the Throne to the survival of the Commonwealth.

More than once during this century the Royal Family has escaped controversy and even disaster because of the nation's faith in the importance of the Crown to the Commonwealth.

How strange

But what if there were no Commonwealth left as a result of our membership of the Common Market?

Whatever they may say in public, the Common Market propagandists are in private



fully prepared to see the Dominions drift away into the American orbit.

If the Commonwealth were to disintegrate, the Throne's most valuable modern function, the chief pillar on which it now rests, would disintegrate too. It is difficult to believe that there could be any other result than the virtual disintegration of the Throne itself.

If that ever happened, how strange it would be to reflect that it came about because of the policies of a Tory Government.

Yet perhaps no more strange than the spectacle now presented by the Tories as they sing "Britons never, never, never shall be slaves"—except with safeguards and after due negotiations.

(London Express Service).

Thomas Wiseman's LIMELIGHT

MISS SUSAN HAYWARD does not live up to her reputation as an emotional volcano: at any rate, she has ceased to erupt.

I remember meeting her in Hollywood a few years ago and thinking that she was the definitive Hollywood star: her life and career contained all the expected ingredients.

The daughter of a Coney Island fair-ground barker she had risen to the top, to winning an Oscar, by way of struggle, divorce, unpleasant publicity, business-sense, and talent.

Unlike the quiet stars of the new Hollywood, she lived the kind of life her public expected of her.

If, sometimes, it appeared to have been written by a rather corny script-writer it all helped to create the brand-image of the star.

But being an emotional volcano can be a thing business, and when I met Miss Hayward the other day she informed me that she had now settled for the tranquil life.

After the day's shooting on her new film, I think a Fool was over, Miss Hayward headed straight home to cook a couple of lamb chops for her husband, Eaton Chalkley.

It is the sort of thing that film stars are often said to do—by their publicists—but Miss Hayward actually did it. The jazzy, turbulent life no longer holds much appeal for her.

"I got a reputation for being temperamental," she said, "because in Hollywood if you have red hair you are expected to be temperamental."

"Anyway, let's face it, publicity of that sort doesn't do any harm to the box-office. One may not like it, but it brings the customers in."

Matured

There was a time when Miss Hayward felt that divorce should be made a lot easier, and marriage much more difficult, that people should be compelled to wait a year before they could get married. This was the time



simmers down...



SUSAN HAYWARD
"Not nearly so ambitious."

when she was waiting for her divorce from actor Jess Barker.

Now happily married, Miss Hayward said: "I claim the woman's prerogative to change my mind. I have completely changed my mind about almost everything."

"Now I like marriage. Now I am no longer nearly so ambitious as I was."

"There was a time, I suppose, when to win an Oscar was a pretty important aim in my life. I'd been nominated five times—and then I got it. So that was that."

"I no longer take myself or my career so seriously. I suppose one takes one's work too seriously when one has nothing else in one's life that is worth being taken seriously."

"I imagine what has happened to me is that I have matured. It was about time."

But in one respect Miss Hayward has adhered to her former rules. The qualities needed in a husband, she once told me, were reliability, tenderness, strength and an equal income.

Difficult as it must have been for Miss Hayward to find a man with an income equal to hers, she has done this.

"My husband," she said, "is a rich man and a strong man too. He's led an adventurous life. He started in the motor business and he became an FBI agent. He was involved in hunting down gangsters like Dillinger."

"Now he's in the motor-car business, and very successful at it, and I enjoy being the wife of a successful man."

Miss Hayward is now able to look at her life and say, "I have got what I want. Nothing keeps me awake at night. I don't worry about things like getting old or losing my looks."

"I never thought I was very photogenic. I always took terrible snapshots. But somehow they were

WHY MARIA GOES FOR JAZZ...

ONE of the more unusual attractions of the latest Pinewood film All Night Long is Filipino pianist Maria Velasco.

Exotic Miss Velasco plays the part of the wife of a musician in the film, which is a sort of jam session based on Othello. She was a child prodigy learning the piano before she was eight and studying under Rubinstein.

At school, however, she found this was not the fashionable sort of music to play. She turned to jazz and a highly successful international career. Says Miss Velasco: "I still play classical music better than jazz. But jazz is where the money is."

PICTURE BY MICHAEL WARD

able to make me look quite good on the screen. I never thought of myself as a beauty though, so I haven't all that much to lose. Hollywood stars are supposed to be so vain and conscious of their appearance."

Sensitive Delighted

"My own attitude is that if someone asked me to make a film without make-up, without prettifying lighting, I'd be delighted. It would mean I could get up an hour later if I don't have to come to the studio to be made up."

"Of course I would only do it for the right sort of film, which demanded that degree of realism. Normally one is obliged to look one's best for the camera, and I try to do that."

I once said of Miss Hayward that she looked like a highly polished diamond that was still sharp enough to cut. I now have to add that she appears to have lost her cutting edge.

(London Express Service).



"There are no CLEAN bombs"—MR. KRUSHCHEV, JANUARY 27, 1959.

London Express Service

Dr Verwoerd ready for new victory

SOUTH AFRICA will go to the polls next month in the first General Election since she became a republic and left the Commonwealth. It is an election which Dr Hendrik Verwoerd, confidently expects will give his Government a mandate to press ahead with its granite policy of "separate development"—or apartheid.

Opposed to Premier Verwoerd and his Nationalist Afrikaansers is the United Party of Sir de Villiers Graaff.

The main way in which Sir de Villiers' party differs from the Nationalists is that, while wanting to retain white leadership, it is also ready to share the benefits of Western life with the non-whites. The Nationalists want to drive the black man back to his reserves, and on a separate voters' roll.

They would also be ready to offer some sort of representation to the tribal African and to bring in a form of self-government on the reserves where they live.

And the United Party would like to see the urban African freed from the pass-law restrictions and given a chance to sell his labour in the best market.

The present Nationalist policy bars non-whites (or non-Europeans, as they are called in South Africa) from most skilled jobs. Non-Europeans, under the Government's apartheid rule, must take jobs at a lower rate of pay than white men. They have few facilities for developing into craftsmen.

LADY LUCK

your
CHINA MAIL
horoscope

MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 25

AQUARIUS (January 21-February 19): Resign yourself to coping with a tedious job yourself, no matter how much you would like to pass it on to somebody else.

PISCES (February 20-March 20): An associate may be unable to attend to his duties today and added responsibility will fall upon you.

ARIES (March 21-April 19): Don't stir up old trouble when meeting a person who has probably forgotten that he was the cause.

TAURUS (April 20-May 20): Some major alterations around the house may provide the change you need in your present restless mood.

GEMINI (May 21-June 21): A small unexpected gift for your partner would be appreciated far above its monetary value.

CANCER (June 22-July 21): Don't pay too much attention to a clash of moods with your partner, as both of you will have forgotten it by tomorrow.

LEO (July 22-August 23): A visit you intended making may have to be cancelled because of the

unexpected arrival of a relative from abroad.

VIRGO (August 22-September 23): Don't dismiss an older person's views as hopelessly antiquated, but regard them with the respect they deserve.

LIBRA (September 23-October 23): Keep out of a quarrel which is none of your business, or the antagonists may join forces to turn upon you.

SCORPIO (October 23-November 21): When you are inclined to be harsh with someone who loves you, exercise restraint in the realization of the pain you would cause.

SAGITTARIUS (November 22-December 21): Try to be at hand to help a friend who relies on your presence for moral support.

CAPRICORN (December 22-January 20): A person on whose co-operation you counted may have second thoughts and refuse to be involved.

YOUR BIRTHDAY: If your birthday is this week, you will find a symbol of good fortune in a gift of a set of ash trays.

Quilted and colourful



Now you can drift off to slumberland in the daintiest and cosiest of pastel-shaded pyjamas—straight from Italy.

They're in Lillon quilted fabric and the pastel shades are on a pale, sky blue background.

The pyjamas were designed by Frino of Tortona, Italy.

Rupert and the Secret Path—23



Rupert picks up the crumpled paper. "That stranger just passed here," he thinks. "I wonder if he dropped it. There are a lot of marks on it but they don't seem to mean anything. Hello, there are three of the Guides on the way to their school. What are they pointing at?"

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WOMANSENSE

THE UNWANTED CHILD...

IN THE LCC AREA ALONE THE FIGURE HITS AN ALARMING PEAK OF 9,000

Edited by Maureen Owen

London. I WAS shown a chart the other day. It looked like the sales graph of a well established business firm; steady enough for the last five years and taking an encouraging upwards swoop for the first six months of 1961.

The graph showed the number of children "in care," the LCC's term for children whose parents cannot, or will not, or are not allowed to look after them.

This year the figure has reached nearly 9,000, the highest peak in the council's history.

"This increase is a bit disturbing," said an official in one of these almost cheerful understatement.

The homes

NOBODY knows why there should be this increase of unloved-for children in a child-loving and affluent nation.

Certainly the children do not all come from traditional poor homes. East Enders, for instance, keep their families together.

Often children removed from neglectful parents come from homes which have cars, televisions and fridges.

All this the social worker must know and appreciate for it is his job to reunite the family. Meanwhile it is his desperate task to find homes for the 9,000.

Preferably foster homes where a child can stay for as long as it takes to get his family together again.

In fact, out of the 9,000 only about 2,000 can expect to find a temporary home. The rest are accommodated in Homes.

There are about 400 of them scattered over the country. The people in them are good and kind and somewhat overworked, and the equipment in them is as good as any nursery in the land. People are always sending them toys, especially at Christ-

mas. But to a child who has suddenly lost both home and parents, the shock is best eased in just one house by just one family.

And this is the difficulty. For though there are plenty of couples who want to adopt babies there are few who will give a temporary home to a less appealing boy of 11 who may have destructive habits or a girl of six who wets her bed.

No offers

IN North London recently the fostering problem was so acute that social workers did a house-to-house canvass. It didn't do much good. There wasn't one offer of help.

In Berkshire, a county of desirable residences, the problem is equally acute. "We have our stables," a social worker told me. "People who will take in any child at any time. They are the salt of the earth as far as we are concerned."

"And there are families on our list who will take in one child for a short stay, perhaps once a year. They are extremely valuable too. I only wish there were more of them."

About the sort of clothes you take on holiday for the children. The thing to avoid is to be endlessly washing and worse still, ironing.

To this end I trocked the West End looking for something dark and non-iron for my two and finished up in Hammermith with navy drip-dry shorts and matching T-shirts.

Very smart they look, and the bill—£1 10s. for two sets.

THINK TWICE About it if you intend to do anything on holiday other than stand around in stiff-legged attitudes.

Most of the really tight ones make it impossible to bend down and attend to small children, for instance. On another trek, looking for slacks with bending room (practically unobtainable)

I found them in the sale at Bickers. In linen, price 30s.

THINK TWICE About discipline—or the gentle art of getting children to do what you want them to.

Many children go through a phase of refusing to bath. Could be they've had a fright or just prefer to be dirty. At any rate, force is liable to result in an ungainly (and wet) struggle.

A friend of mind with a bath-shy three-year-old solved the problem with a sachet of bubble bath for 9d. Little things for little minds.

THINK TWICE About statistics which show that the majority of children in this country under five need dental attention.

Think again about how your child is going to react to its first experience of dentists' chairs, drills, etc.

In the case of an undisciplined or hysterical child who refuses dental treatment (I watched a case recently, and very harrowing it was too), a general anaesthetic has to be given.

The answer according to enlightened dentists, is to bring the children with you when you have an appointment, so that they can get used to the idea gradually, not park them where someone else as so many mothers do.

The vital clue here being that mothers should preserve a calm and cheerful exterior throughout. But we're talking about discipline, aren't we?

If the apple of your eye is asked to be a bridesmaid or page—they may look heavenly but a couple of untrained darlings can wreck a wedding.

Dancing classes are good as they teach poise and control even to an 18-month-old.

Marguerite Vaccani, who trained Princess Anne, advises rehearsing with some material as a train and doing the whole thing to music. Most children respond magnificently to music. And make the whole thing as jolly as possible.

No tense maternal expressions or hissing from the pews, either. It quite puts them off, says Miss Vaccani.

—(London Express Service).

Those Paris waists... here's the proof



AND in case you found it hard to credit that waists were official once more here are two separate pieces of evidence.

The suit ABOVE is Marc Bohan's plunge to extremes at Dior. Made of grey mohair, it has a tiny fitted jacket, a swinging bias-cut skirt, and long, narrow, set-in sleeves.

The suit on the LEFT—a more gentle return—is by Pierre Cardin. It is made of chestnut-coloured tweed with a fat band of mink edging neck and front of jacket, and a skirt that eases out just fractionally from hip-level. Bracelet-length sleeves here still.

Points in common: the whopping fur hats, the side-fastened jacket—and the knee-short skirts.

—(London Express Service).

JACOBY on BRIDGE

IN the days of whist, when there was no dummy, the play of a six spot or higher was supposed to signal strength or come-on; the play of a lower card showed weakness and asked your partner to lead something else.

I don't know how whist players handled suits such as ace-king-3-2 where there was no signalling card available or 9-8-7-6 where any card would be read as strength showing.

At contract there is enough trouble when you don't have the right signalling cards, without worrying about what whist players used to do.

West opens the king of diamonds against South's four spade contract and East wants

NORTH (D)		3	
♠ K 3 2			
♥ A K			
♦ Q 5 3			
♣ A Q 10 8 6			
WEST	EAST		
♥ 7	♥ A 8 5		
♦ 8 5 4 3 2	♥ 10 9 7		
♣ A K J 7 4	♦ 10 9 8		
♠ 9 6	♣ K 4 3 2		
SOUTH			
♠ Q J 10 9 8 6 4			
♥ Q J 6			
♦ 10 2			
♣ 7			
Both vulnerable			
North	East	South	West
1 ♠	Pass	1 ♠	Pass
2 N.T.	Pass	3 ♠	Pass
4 ♠	Pass	Pass	Pass
Opening lead—♦ K			

him to shift to a club. His lowest diamond is the eight spot so he plays it.

If West is given to snap judgment he will continue diamonds since the eight spot will look like a come-on play. South will be able to get rid of a club on the queen of diamonds and wrap up the rubber.

If West is a careful player he will pause and reflect that there is only one diamond lower than the eight spot to be accounted for and that may be he had better try a club shift. If he does he will beat the hand.

CARD Sense

Q—The bidding has been:

North	East	South	West
1 ♠	Pass	3 ♠	Pass
4 ♠	Pass	4 N.T.	Pass
5 ♠	Pass	?	?

You, South, hold:

♠ 9 K Q 10 4 ♦ A Q 8 7 6 5 4 3 ♣ A

What do you do? A—Bid six hearts. There is one ace off the hand, but you still have a slam and hearts counts more than diamonds.

TODAY'S QUESTION

Instead of bidding five diamonds your partner has bid five hearts to show two aces. What do you do in this case?

Answer Tomorrow

STORIES FOR BOYS AND GIRLS

Chirpie's Friend

—He's A Wild Duck And An Explorer—

By MAX TRELL

CHIRPIE Sparrow came to the window sill for his bread crumbs and after saying: good morning to Knarf and Handl, the Shadow Children with the Turned-About Names, he asked them if they wanted to meet an explorer.

"An explorer?" exclaimed Handl.

Knarf was equally excited. He wanted to know what the explorer had explored.

"And, anyway, what does explorer mean?" he asked Chirpie.

Explained to Knarf

Chirpie Sparrow ate several more crumbs, then he explained what an explorer was.

"An explorer," he said, "is somebody who goes around finding places that no one has ever seen before. And this friend of mine has done that."

"What's his name?" asked Knarf.

"That's a funny thing," said Chirpie. "I don't know."

Having finished his bread crumbs, Chirpie told Knarf and Handl to meet him at the edge of the lake inside the park.

"My explorer friend is staying there for a little while," Chirpie said.

Having finished the rest of the bread crumbs, Chirpie flew off in the direction of the park where, about five minutes later, Knarf and Handl saw him at the edge of the lake.

Introduced friend

Chirpie seemed to be talking to a short, stubby-legged, brown-feathered Duck.

"That can't be the explorer!" Knarf said to Handl.

"Certainly not!" exclaimed Handl.

Chirpie now saw them. He waved to them with his wing to come over.

"This is my friend, the explorer," he said, pointing to the short, stubby-legged, brown-feathered Duck.

The Duck bowed and quacked.

"I asked him his name. He hasn't got any," Chirpie whispered to Knarf and Handl.

The explorer Duck had very sharp ears.

"Just call me Wild Duck," he said. "That's a good enough name for anybody."

"He's been all over the top of the world. That's right, isn't it?" Chirpie said, looking at the wild Duck.

"Right as right can be!" said the wild Duck.

Knarf said he didn't know what "top of the world" meant.

"I didn't know there was any top of the world," he said. "Or bottom of the world, either."

"Wrong as wrong can be!" said the wild Duck. "The top of the world is the part way up near the North Pole. And the bottom of the world is the part way down over the South Pole."

Knarf shook his head and said he wasn't sure that he knew where the North Pole and the South Pole were, either.

Very foolish

"Foolish as foolish can be!" said the explorer Duck.

"Tell them what you explored," Chirpie urged the Duck.

"Well," the Duck said, "I've been to islands where the rocks are so sharp and so steep that only a bird could ever get to the top of them. And I've been to places where the rivers are made of ice and those rivers of ice move!"

Knarf and Handl both interrupted to say that they didn't see how a frozen river could move.

"They don't move fast," said the wild Duck. "But they move all right, little by little. And I've explored lands where the



"Tell them where you're going now," Chirpie said to Duck.

sun rises one morning and doesn't set for weeks and weeks and weeks. It's always daytime!"

Where next?

"Tell them where you're going now," Chirpie said to the wild Duck.

"Now," he said, "I'm going to fly across the ocean. I'm meeting some friends of mine."

At that instant, Knarf and Handl and Chirpie were surprised to hear what sounded at first like car horns in the sky. They looked up and saw a flock of Ducks winging across and honking like car horns as they flew.

The next second, the wild Duck honked Good-bye and joined his explorer friends.

A new way for that Sunday joint

by JEAN SOWARD

THOUGH the heavens may tumble an English woman always roasts on Sundays. The tradition is inbred.

And to try to change it with stories of the excellence of a dish like Greek moussaka or bouillabaisse Marseillaise would be like trying to stop a train with a few short, sharp blasts from a pair of Victorian fire-bells.

Brave, if you like—but doomed from the start to failure.

LAMB

Still, why not a roast with a difference? Just for once? Why not Gigot Normand, or Leg of Lamb in the Normandy Way?

You need: A small leg of tender lamb—just large enough for the number of people you have to feed; 2ozs. butter for the roast; a small wineglass of Calvados (cooks agree you could use whisky); a wineglass of cream; a walnut of butter mixed with flour; and a cup of stock (bouillon cube will do) for the sauce.

GOLDEN

To cook: Salt and pepper the lamb and roast in a medium

oven, basting and turning the joint frequently until the skin is a deep golden brown all over, but the meat still pink inside. (Do not, as most Britons will, cook the poor thing until it is shrivelled to half its size.)

Then take out the lamb and keep it warm. Now add to the fat and meat juices in the roasting pan the stock and the Calvados; allow this to boil for at least three minutes, stirring all the time.

THICKEN

Then add the walnut of butter and flour, which will thicken the sauce, and immediately before serving, the cream—which should be thickish.

You can serve Gigot Normand either as a whole joint on the dish with the sauce poured over it; or cut into thick slices on the dish and covered in the sauce.

London Express Service.

South China . . . 4, Yuen Long . . . 1 CHAMPIONS WERE JUST THAT

South China's understanding too much for Yuen Long's new team

By I. M. MacTAVISH

In a game of two contrasting halves South China, the defending champions, proved too strong and too versatile for a promising Yuen Long side and eventually emerged worthy winners by four goals to one.

The heavy rain which fell yesterday morning did not damp the enthusiasm of the fans and a crowd of more than 12,000 made the trip to Caroline Hill to see how South China stepped off along the trail to their fourth successive title.

The double champions, still without So Man-pu and Leung Kam-yue, turned in a very creditable performance and they sounded an immediate warning to all would-be challengers that they will have a fight on their hands if they have any ideas about removing the League winner's trophy from the spot where it has almost taken root on the SCAA sideboard.

Goalkeeper Lau Kin-cheung had one of his better games and made a number of fine clearances.

Young Lo Kwai-sung is making steady progress at right-back and when So Man-pu is fit again Luk Tak-hui is going to have a job on his hands pushing the youngster out of the side . . . but it's a very nice sort of problem for South China to have.

Colony stars Lo Chung-kwong, Kwok Kam-hung, Wong Chi-keung, Ho Cheung-yau and Mok Chun-wah proved they will all be fighting for major honours again while Kwok Yau showed that the passing yards are not dimming his astute football brain.

Newcomer

Newcomer Lau Kam-pui fitted into the team pattern very well and he will make in excellent stand-by during the season.

Yuen Long made a creditable debut in the First Division but they did not quite live up to expectations. With an almost completely new team recruited from the ranks of other First Division sides they were not so much debutants as a club on a re-organisation exercise.

Nevertheless the form such as they displayed in the first half yesterday will earn them many points and only the top sides of the league will be able to tackle them with confidence.

The side is bursting at the seams with its reserves . . . may be it has a bit too much of it . . . but it also has one or two glaring weaknesses. The wingers simply do not click. Kwok Shuk has been playing at left-half for too long to change easily and yesterday he spent far too much time treading on Ho Chi-kwan's toes thus giving brother Kwok Yau on the other side more work than he should have been allowed.

The other weakness is at centre-forward. Lai Chin-kau failed in this vital position for Happy Valley last season and there was nothing in his display against South China to suggest that he is going to do any better in the No. 9 shirt for his new club. His best position is left-half . . . but that obviously raises another problem.

Once the defence has settled down Lee Kan-wai will form a powerful corner-stone. At the moment he is being asked to cover too many mistakes.

Booked

There is plenty of individual skill in the forward line but as a composite attacking unit it has its limitations.

Ho Ying-fun strode through the game like a venerable old gentleman trying hard to impart his cultured soccer knowledge to his mates. Unfortunately he didn't have too much success and only Tse Blon-kuen was really in the same class. Right-winger Ho Shu-hon started attractively but faded right out of the picture while Lau Shu-wai is still no more than a second class winger.

Thirteen Ng Wan-man and Lee Kwok-wah. These two controversial characters performed true to type. Both of them were in trouble and the right-back was booked by the referee. He was lucky not to make a premature trip to the dressing room.

Football is a man's game and it must never stop being that but there is a world of difference between wholesome man stuff and what is nothing more than ruthless, often reckless, tackling and yesterday referee Pridie did a first class job of deciding between

the two. His discretion kept the game alive as a spectacle yet did not allow the culprits to go unpunished.

The last thoughts about the Yuen Long side are with goalkeeper Lo Tak-kuen. This youngster has it in his grip to be one of the Colony's outstanding performers . . . but unless he puts a quick stop to his gallery act he will put his natural progress in jeopardy. Several times yesterday he deliberately made simple things look difficult and one was immediately reminded of another fine goalkeeper, Kwok Chow-ming and the years he wasted before he realised that a goalkeeper's first qualification is safety. Let us hope Lo Tak-kuen is given good advice soon . . . and takes it.

Best move

Yuen Long's new white outfit made a fine contrast with South China's blazing red and the opening play was just as colourful.

The ball swung from end to end at astonishing speed. South China got the first corner and Kwok Yau had two shots well saved by Lo Tak-kuen who also made a fine clearance from a shot by Wong Chi-keung.

In the 14th minute Yuen Long produced the best move of the game so far.

Away back in their own half Ho Ying-fun and Tse Blon-kuen started an inter-passing movement which carried the ball far upfield. It reached Lau Shu-wai away out on the left touchline and his cross was headed goalwards by Ho Shu-hon . . . only for Lau Kin-cheung to make a smart clearance.

Yuen Long's defence conceded a corner and just afterwards Mok Chun-wah misused when he tried to volley a long lob from Wong Chi-keung. His shot went high and wide.

At this stage Yuen Long were giving the champions a real fight and a fast volley by Ho Shu-hon was just too high. South China took the lead in the 24th minute. Mok Chun-wah took a corner and Lee Tak-wai caught the Yuen Long defence napping and his finishing shot beat Lo Tak-kuen into the net.

From this moment the champions steadily got the upper hand and Lee Tak-wai had one fine shot turned round the post . . . and a little later he was knocked out when another shot rebounded from the goalkeeper and hit him on the face.

Deteriorated

Just before the interval South China got a second goal. It was a typical effort by little Wong Chi-keung and his finishing shot gave Lo Tak-kuen no chance.

The second half never reached the same standard. It was a half in which Yuen Long had lost their polish and their confidence.

They almost lost a goal immediately after the re-start but Lee Kwok-wah managed to kick the ball off the line. A minute later they lost a player temporarily when Tse Blon-kuen was injured in a clash with Luk Tak-hui who got a word in the ear from the referee . . . and rightly too.

A minute later they lost another goal when Lee Kan-wai handled the ball on the left and centre-forward Lee Tak-wai was right on the spot to bang Mok Chun-wah's free-kick into the net.

Five minutes later Yuen Long had a glorious chance to reduce the deficit but first Wong Moon-wah hit the post and then Lai Chin-kau shot wide when it seemed set to score . . . and immediately afterwards they lost a goal at the other end. Kwok Yau lobbed the ball goalwards and again the defenders hesitated and Ho Cheung-yau hit a fine left foot shot into the roof of the net.

Play was now very scrappy but in the 77th minute Lai Chin-kau ran through the South China defence and beat Lau Kin-cheung to give Yuen Long a consolation goal. Near the end Luk Tak-hui was booked by the referee ap-

parently for leaving the field without permission after he had gone off for treatment to an injured limb.

When the whistle went to end the game Yuen Long had Woo Moon-wah and Ho Chi-kwan on the sidelines for treatment.

VERDICT: A fine entertaining first half. The second half didn't quite measure up to this high standard. South China will not be easily knocked from their proud perch. Yuen Long will win more games than they will lose.

Delegates gather in London for FIFA, UEFA Congresses

London, Sept. 24.

A big gathering of World and European soccer executives were in London today for the 1961 Congresses of the International Federation and European Association.

They relaxed yesterday at the Arsenal-Birmingham First Division soccer match and got down to business talks this morning when the Finance Committee of the European body (UEFA) met at the Great Western Hotel here. Tonight, UEFA were hosts to members of the English Football Association at a dinner in Soho.

Tomorrow's meetings are also "relaxed" affairs. There will be a meeting of African Football Confederation delegates at the Green Park Hotel, followed by a FIFA Executive Committee meeting at the Carlton Tower.

The Executive Committee of UEFA is scheduled to meet for the first time in a separate morning session.

During the week various organisations and groups within the two ruling bodies are required to stage meetings. The first meeting open to the press will be the UEFA Con-

gress on Sept. 27 at Church House, Westminster. The FIFA Congress, also open to the press, is due to get underway on Sept. 28, also at Church House. This meeting will be opened by Peter Thomas, Secretary of State at the Foreign Office. Meetings of the two bodies are scheduled to continue up to Saturday, Sept. 30.

Big topics

Big topics for the FIFA meeting will be discussions on the World Cup playoffs, to be staged in Chile next year, and election of a new president. Sir Stanley Rous, secretary of the English Football Association, is considered a "sure bet" for election to the presidency of the world body.

On Friday next, Sept. 29, the draw for the first round proper of the European Cup (for League winners) will be held. —UPI.

Impressive opening to softball season

By OLLY VAS

The official opening of the new softball ground at Tin Kwong-road, Kowloon, took place yesterday at 2.30 pm when the Hon. Patron of Softball, Sir Michael Turner, cut the ribbon before a large gathering and was then presented with a souvenir for the occasion—a softball mounted on a stand.

The inclement weather did not dampen the spirits of the teams that turned up for the parade before the stands. Led by the band of the Hong Kong Police Force the teams marched past Sir Michael, and a host of invited guests seated in the VIP section of the stands.

Heading the parade were the Commissioner of Softball, "Doc" Molten, and the Chairman of the HKSA, Bill Wong with Tony Noronha of the Little League Giants walking proudly in between and carrying the blue and gold banner of the Association. The teams stepped smartly and in time to the lively music provided by the Police band.

First came the Little Leaguers and the spot of honour went to the Giants, winners of the 1961 competition, dressed in light-grey and yellow uniforms.

Special ovation

Right behind them were Bill Shih Robels with the Lions following, then came the parade of glamour in the form of the SCAA "B" girls. There was a round of applause for them as they marched in navy blue uniforms.

Parading like would-be champions were the boys who followed the SCAA contingents—the Cheyennes, led by Ed "Chief" Carvalho, in new outfits that caught the eye. They looked smart in their long red-sleeved shirts and white trousers. The keen-as-mustard Austers from Shatin were at their heels and were kept company by the Giants of Ray Cordelero but the team that really stole the spotlight was the Japanese sponge-ball nine from the Tokyo Restaurant who sportingly turned up for the parade though they are not in the softball leagues. For them the crowd reserved a special ovation.

First pitch

The teams circled the diamond as the presentation of prizes to the Little League competitors and Sir Michael then presented the trophies to Makabe Dayaram's Giants, the 1961 winners, the batting side shield to the Lions, Antonio Xavier and the Most Valuable Player trophy to the Rebels' George Viera.

After this Mr. Bill Bushel, who has given much helpful advice to the HKSA on the new ground, was asked to present the medals to the Rebels, 1960 league winners.

The teams then dispersed to make way for "Doc" Molten. The Commissioner addressed the gathering and said in part that it was really an auspicious

day and that both progress and the weather had favoured the Association with a smile. "Doc" was about to carry on when the noise of a jet liner taking off drowned out his voice but after this unexpected interruption he went on to thank the authorities for allocating the Association a new ground and to express the gratitude of all softballers to Sir Michael for having honoured softball by his presence. The Hon. Patron of the game then tossed the first pitch of the 1961/2 playing season and this started off the exhibition baseball game between the Giants and the Rest.

The Rest's Dayaram matched strikes on the mound and the large crowd thrilled to the fast pitching. Viera blazed his fast ball over the plate while Dayaram was content to cut the corner with a peculiar side-arm motion.

To Viera went the distinction of registering the first hit of the season when he connected solidly over second base for a single. The Giants' batting power proved too much for the Rest and they went on to win in two innings of fast play by the convincing score of 7-1.

Defences on top

Y. K. Chan's fly-ball to right field was dropped by Johnny Chaves and Nunes advanced to third, with Chan taking second on the play. While Newton then banged out another hit and this pushed Nunes over to second base when the throw from the outfield went over first baseman's Remedios head.

Defences on top for the next three innings, Pedruco giving up only three hits and Pang one in four innings of topnotch softball and it took a dropped fly-ball of Pedruco's bat to put Portugal on equal terms. He fanned the run on a bunt from the bat of Sonny Azevedo.

The crowd gasped in the top of the fifth when centre-fielder P. C. Wong went backwards to snare Robert Remedios' long fly but Wong could not get his glove to it and this paved the way for Portugal's second run as Pedruco came into the line-up again, this time with a stinging hit to right field on which Remedios scored.

The Rest tried to tie it up in the bottom of the seventh but Pedruco was giving nothing away and the game ended with the Rest going out in 1-2-3 style to bring the game and the day to a close.

Thrilling match

The match which took place right afterwards provided the spectators with thrills aplenty. The international champions, Portugal, beat the Rest of the league 2-1 in a seven-innings softball game. In opposition were the Cheyennes' Vic Pedruco and ex-SCAA pitching ace Junior Pang.

The Portugal team, represented by most of the Cheyennes, batted first and Manuel Xavier got on base after

Champions Recreio off to good start in Ladies' Hockey League

By NUMPERE

In a repeat performance of last season's opening day in Men's League hockey, the weather again caused havoc with the fixture list and only two fixtures were fulfilled. Prisons emerged 3-2 winners over IRC in a First Division match and KCC 'B' beat Demons 3-2 in a Second Division encounter.

On Saturday, the opening day of the Ladies' League, the weather was dry but very hot. Of the three matches scheduled the St. George's vs KCC fixture was postponed and in the other two Recreio defeated KGV 'A' by 5-2 and Gremlins 'A' accounted for their junior side by 4-0.

Steven, McDonald, Reeve, Dhaner, Fagg, Jones, Carlidge, Rosa, Shroff.

KGV 'A' vs Recreio

The champion Recreio Ladies' League team who only dropped one point in 14 matches last season continued in winning vein with a 5-2 win over KGV 'A', four of their goals coming from inside-left L. Guterres.

D. Carter scored twice for KGV 'A'.

Recreio field last year's winning side but KGV 'A' showed several changes and were just not strong enough to hold the Portuguese ladies.

However, KGV will certainly improve and they must surely have a star of the future in their tiny right-half, E. Van Schults. Her tenacity against far bigger opponents is amazing and she appears to never accept defeat.

With a bright sun sending the temperature soaring conditions were all against fast hockey and the game never reached great heights.

The opening minutes found KGV attacking strongly but Recreio gradually assumed the upper hand and took the lead in the 13th minute when M. Colaco ran down the right wing to cut into the circle and send a hard shot past goalkeeper R. Loh.

Two minutes later it was 2-0 to Recreio with a goal from L. Guterres and there the score remained at the interval. Recreio maintained their grip on the game in the second half and by the 50th minute were 4-0 in the lead with two more goals from L. Guterres to complete her hat-trick.

Five minutes later D. Carter, the only player to really shine in KGV's forward line, opened her side's scoring and added another five minutes later but in between these two efforts L. Guterres had scored her fourth goal and Recreio ran out comfortable winners by 5-2.

The teams
KGV 'A': R. Loh, M. Agnew, L. White, E. Van Schults, C. Moth, A. Luddington, J. Lyons, S. Evans, P. Lee, D. Carter, L. Evans.
Recreio: N. Pratt, N. Pereira, F. Colaco, N. Prata, E. Osmund, F. Sequeira, G. Alonco, V. Castro, M. Colaco, L. Guterres, S. Silva.

RESULTS
Results of matches played during the weekend were:
MEN'S LEAGUE
First Division
IRC 'A' 2 Prisons 3
Second Division
Demons 2 KCC 'B' 3
LADIES' LEAGUE
KGV 'A' 2 Recreio 5
Gremlins 'A' 4 Gremlins 'B' 0

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WORLD WEIGHTLIFTING

Russia ends up with four gold medals

Vienna, Sept. 24.

The Soviet Union confirmed its supremacy in weightlifting in the 1961 World Championships which ended tonight by winning the heavyweight title.

Altogether the Russians captured four of the seven world titles. Poland had two and the United States one.

Yuri Vlasov, the 25-year-old Soviet Army Captain again proved "the strongest man in the world" by winning the heavyweight event.

However, he did not do as well as he did at the 1960 Rome Olympics when he became the first man to jerk more than 200 kilograms.

Vlasov lifted a total of 525 kgs here, as compared with 575 kgs at Rome. The total is composed of press, snatch, and clean-and-jerk.

Records

Poland's Irenusz Palinski, who won the middleweight event tonight, made two world records to become the outstanding athlete of the tournament. He achieved a total of 475 kgs and a clean-and-jerk of 190.

This clean-and-jerk mark was exactly the same weight that Vlasov jerked in the heavyweight.

The old middle heavyweight world mark for the total, held by Russia's Arkadi Vorobiev, was 472.5 kgs. The former clean-and-jerk mark of 180.5 kgs was held by Palinski himself.

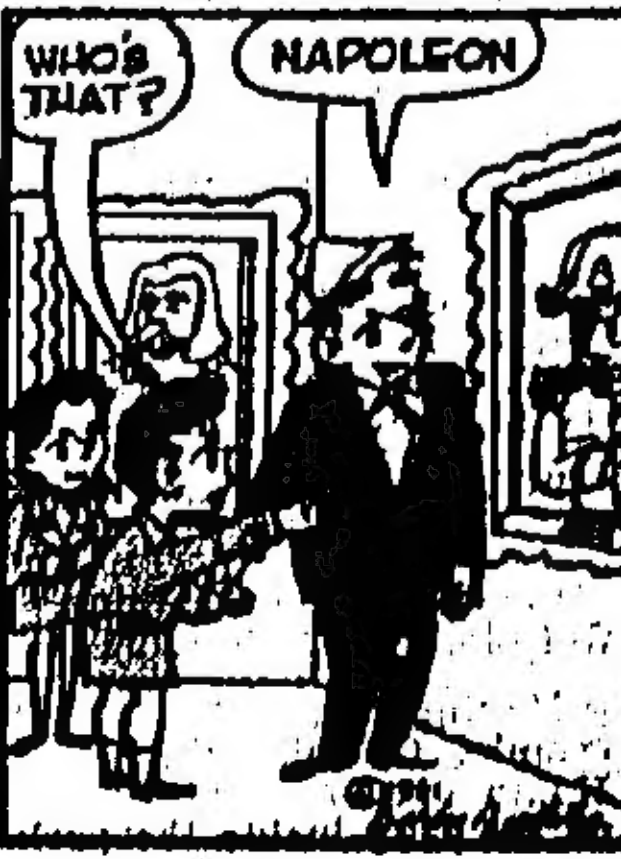
The greatest upset of the tournament was the third place

France beat Britain 113 points to 69 in a two-day men's athletics meeting which ended here today.

In the women's match, Britain beat France 73-33.—Reuters.

The teams
Demons: Silva Netto, Arthur M. Vianna, Brown, Souza, H. Vianna, Garcia, Eastman, Metrovill, Curry, Asome.
KCC 'B': Horwood, Bell

TAE GAMBOLS . . . by Barry Appleby



PICTORIAL PARADE

From the Files

25
years
AGO

September 1936

Kai Tak, Hongkong's airport, has seldom experienced a more exciting afternoon than it did yesterday, when a small crowd waited expectantly for nearly four hours for the arrival of Miss Dorothy Kilgallen and Mr. Leo Kiernan, round the world travellers who were racing here to catch the President Pierce for Manila.

History was made during the afternoon too, when, for the first time in the Far East, telephonic conversation was had between a passenger in the plane and the land. While the Imperial Airways plane Dorado was still over Hainan, nearly 500 miles from Hongkong, a conversation was held between one of her passengers, Mr. Kiernan, of the New York Times, and Press representatives at the airport.

Later in the afternoon anxiety grew concerning Miss Kilgallen, who was due to arrive at 1 pm in a specially chartered plane from Hanoi. The small Moth which was to bring the newspaper woman did not turn up at the aerodrome until 4.40 pm though somewhat earlier word was received that the plane had been delayed by landing at Fort Bayard.

★ ★ ★

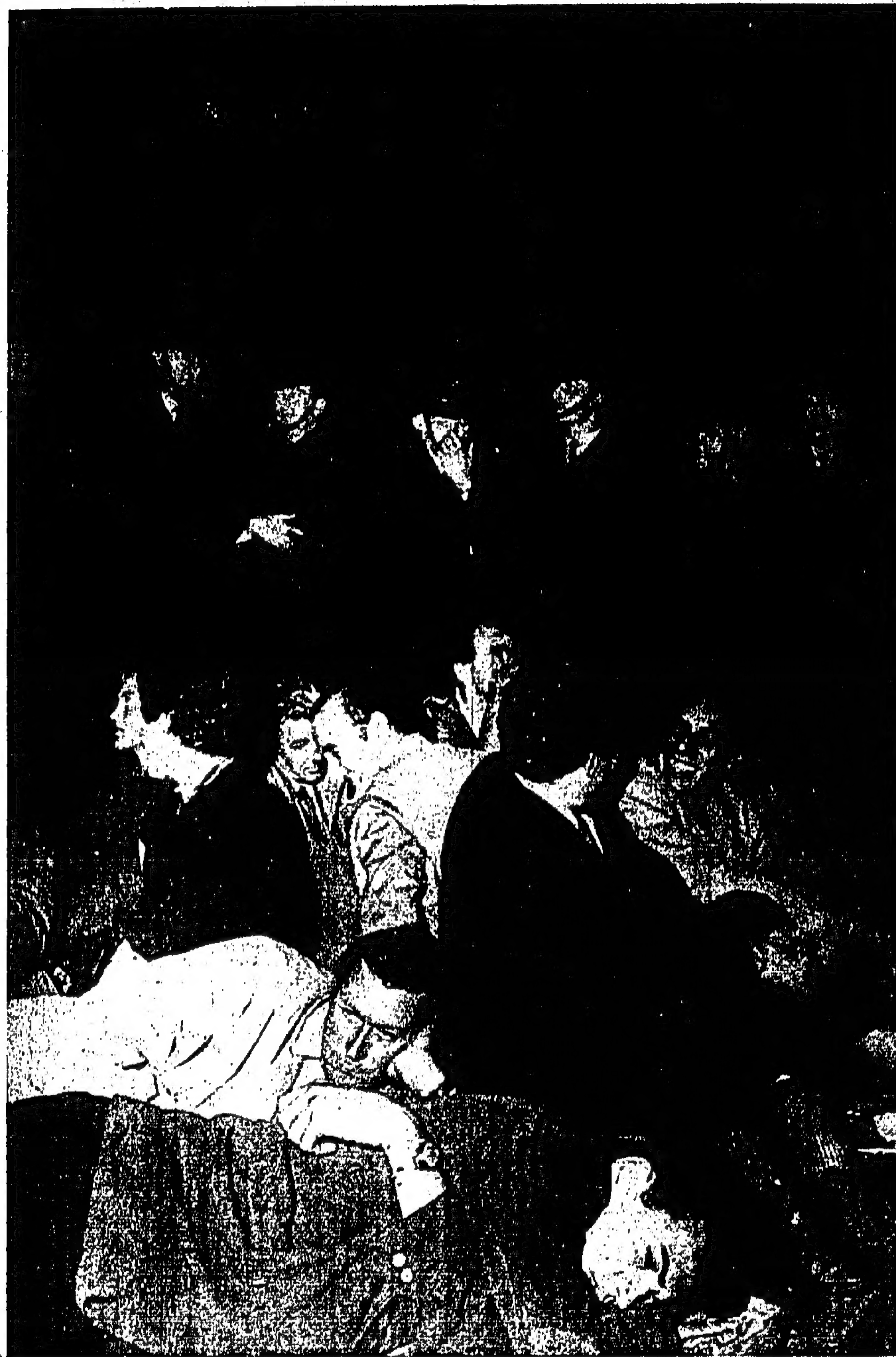
50 YEARS AGO

EXTRACT from SCM Post 25 years ago column:

"Though postponed from a fortnight previously, the promenade concert held on the Hongkong Cricket Club ground on Saturday night was a splendid success.

"There was a good attendance, and though the sky was overcast, the evening was quite mild and the rain thoughtfully held off. The platform, a matched structure, had been made to look very beautiful. There were scores of vari-coloured electric glows and hanging lanterns, and lavish but artistic adornments of plants, flowers and evergreens.

"Several of the flags won by Hongkong in the inter-provincial cricket matches with Shanghai were utilised, and to the rear was a neat tableau of sporting requisites — bats, balls, stumps, pads and tennis rackets — surmounted by the handsome silver shield at present held by the club."



'Angry Young Man' gets himself comfortable

There were violent clashes in and around Trafalgar Square, London, last week, when 3,000 police struggled to clear a crowd of 15,000 in the biggest "ban-the-bomb" demonstration held in London.

By the time the demonstrators were finally cleared from the square, it was an hour past midnight, and 1,140 people had been arrested, including such big names as John Osborne, Fenner Brockway, Vanessa Redgrave, Shelagh Delaney and Canon Collins.

Midnight march

After a loudspeaker statement from the crowd that a march on Parliament Square was planned after midnight, when the emergency police order banning the demonstrators was due to expire, police announced that the order had been extended until midnight the next day.

A procession of coaches and lorries carried away the demonstrators, who were arrested

as they sat down in the roads around the square. The thousands left cheered and shouted as each batch was driven away.

The police at first were good humoured, but when ordered to move the crowd out of the square and into side streets, there were some ugly incidents.

Not all were provoked by the demonstrators.

Some demonstrators, after being arrested and allowed back, returned and were re-arrested.

The demonstration was organised by the Committee of 100, and Patrick Pottle, acting secretary of the Committee, was one of those arrested.

Canon Collins, chairman of the rival organisation, the Cam-

paign for Nuclear Disarmament, was arrested, although he protested that he was only there as an observer.

At midnight, when the demonstration had lasted seven hours, there was still a crowd of 1,500, but soon after the police moved in and cleared all but a few score.

All-night vigil

These planned to keep an all-night vigil and then meet Earl Russell, due to be released from prison the next morning.

Picture shows playwright John Osborne (in light raincoat) turning from sitting down in Trafalgar Square to lying down. Behind the line of police, one of the famous lions at the foot of Nelson's Column.

Helicopter saves women and baby

London. Two women and a baby adrift in a dinghy in the Solent were rescued by helicopter the other night Mr Kenneth Smith and Mr Roger Smith, both of Tenynson-road, Cowes, stayed on board to try to restart the outboard motor.

Hembridge lifeboat searched the Solent for five hours for two boys aged 15 and 13, missing in two canoes. — London Express Service.



The latest in American coin-in-the-slot machines—put in your money and take out a piping hot meal, all ready on one tray. And there is no washing up to be done—you eat straight from the tray and then dispose of it in the rubbish bin. This machine heats the meals to a temperature of 150 F., and holds them at that temperature until sold. Typical meals offered are breaded fish, braised beef, roast chicken and casseroles. Vending of hot foods fits easily into cafeteria operations at plant, office and school locations. The trays are made of aluminium foil, capable of taking the heat required, and remaining attractive enough so that the consumer can eat directly from it.

ONE WORD CURE FOR WORLD TENSION



One Indian word, repeated over and over again, can release world tension and avert war, claims Maharishi Mahesh Yogi, from the Valley of the Saints, India, now in London.

The Maharishi ("Great Saint") is on a world tour, teaching his special system of deep meditation, based on "the word."

The word is different for each individual; it has to be repeated over and over again, until the individual penetrates below the level of conscious thought, when peaceful and beneficial vibrations are given out.

The Maharishi's message is that when a man's mind is not peaceful, it creates vibrations of tension in the atmosphere.

The sum of these tensions finally explodes into war.

A bubble

He illustrated this on a blackboard, showing thought as a bubble rising from the bed of a pond, bursting, and making ripples on the surface.

His method, he said, got down to the source of the bubble before it could get to the surface and cause the tense ripples.

Five British "guides" have been appointed by the Maharishi to spread the message in Britain.

Picture shows the Maharishi Mahesh Yogi, using a blackboard in a London hotel to explain his system of deep meditation.

POP by Gai

THE LONGER WE LEAVE IT IN HERE THE LESS BECOMES ITS SPENDING POWER!

DRINK Carlsberg BEER

Good excuse for having a Carlsberg

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